MILWAUKEE DAILY SENTINEL.

VOLUME VIII.—NEW SERIES. MILWAUKEE, MONDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 9, 1852. WHOLE NUMBER 2213.

Milwaukee Daily Sentinel.

PUBLISHED DAILY MORNING, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED,) BY

RUFUS KING & CO.,

AT THE OFFICE,

Nos. 205 & 207 EAST WATER STREET,

CORNER OF WISCONSIN STREET,

IN THE SECOND, THIRD, AND FOURTH STORIES OF LUDINGTON'S NEW BRICK BLOCK.

TERMS!

THE DAILY SENTINEL will be left at the door of City Subscribers, at FIVE DOLLARS a year, payable Quarterly or at SIX CENTS a Month; or, 12½ Cents a Week, INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE.

TRI-WEEKLY SENTINEL—THREE DOLLARS a year, INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE, AND THE PAPER DISCONTINUED WHEN THE TIME FOR WHICH IT IS PAID, EXPIRES.

WEEKLY PAPER—Two DOLLARS a year, INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE, AND THE PAPER DISCONTINUED, WHEN THE PERIOD FOR WHICH IT IS PAID EXPIRES. To CLUBS of TEN, or More, TO ONE ADDRESS, the Weekly will be sent for ONE DOLLAR A COPY.

TO OUR ADVERTISERS.

IN ORDER that there may be no misunderstanding in relation to Advertising, we here state the rates determined upon for the 12 Papers, from Jan. 1st, 1851:

1 square, (10 lines,)	$1 00	1 square, 2 weeks,			$2 75
1 " "	10 00	1 " 1 "			1 50
1 " 6 "	5 00	1 " 5 times,			1 38
1 " 3 "	3 00	1 " 4 "			1 25
1 " 2 "	2 00	1 " 2 days,			1 00
1 " 6 weeks,	4 50	1 " 2 "			0 75
1 " 1 month,	8 00	1 " 1 "			0 50
1 " 3 months,	5 00				

On the First Square, (or less) made a change, Leaded Advertisements, or "Out of the common manner," 50 per cent. additional will be charged.

Reading Notices, with a change once a week, $25; 2 do $40; 3 do $50; 1 do 1 square every day, $50; 2 do $100; 3 do $150; 1 do 1 square every day, $200; 2 do $300; (DAILY PAPER not included.) No paper will be discontinued (unless at the discretion of the proprietors,) until all arrearages are paid.

No one will be permitted to discontinue their yearly or casual advertisements, without giving notice at the Counting Room. All yearly advertisements commencing their advertising before the first of July, will be contracted at the above rates.

The privilege of Annual Advertising is limited to their own immediate business, and all advertisements for the benefit of third persons, or on other business, must be paid for at the usual rates.

Communications, the object of which is to promote private interest, are to be paid for at the rate of 50 Cents per square for each insertion.

Advertisements are sent in, marked "DAILY AND WEEKLY," they will be charged 50 Cents per square for the first insertion, and 25 Cents for each subsequent insertion in the Weekly.

All advertisements not accompanied with written directions, will be inserted until forbid, and charged accordingly.

RUFUS KING,
WM. E. CRAMER & CO.
CARY & HOUGHTON,
E. M. BOOTH.

Jan. 20.

☞ All letters and communications must be post paid.

OFFICERS OF THE CITY.

Mayor.
GEORGE H. WALKER.

City Treasurer..... Lucas Seaver.
City Attorney..... Henry L. Palmer.
City Marshal..... William Wolfenberger.
City Clerk..... Alfred Johnson.
Press Printer..... Clinton Walworth.

Board of Aldermen.

FIRST WARD—James Jonston, Francis J. Jung, Samuel S. Daggett.
SECOND WARD—Lewis Lamcock, Francis Randall, Jacob Butterfield.
THIRD WARD—Andrew McCormick, Joseph H. Cordes, Edward Hackett.
FOURTH WARD—John Pemberton, Samuel C. West, John H. Tweed.
FIFTH WARD—Rufus M. Sweet, Edward Wundserly, Geo. Donohue.

Committees of the Board.

FINANCE COMMITTEE—Daggett, Comstock, Cordes.
JUDICIARY COMMITTEE—Randall, Wundserly, West.
COMMITTEE ON MARKETS—Johnson, Wundserly, Jung.
COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC BUILDINGS—Sweet, Hackett, Tweed.
COMMITTEE ON FIRE DEPARTMENT—Comstock, Sweet, Daggett.
COMMITTEE ON LICENSES—Donohue, Tweed, Randall.
COMMITTEE ON HIGHWAYS—Jung, McCormick, Douraan.
COMMITTEE ON CLAIMS—Johnson, Comstock, Cordes, West (chairman).
BRIDGE COMMITTEE—Pemberton, Douraan, Hackett, Jung, Butterfield.

WARD OFFICERS.

Assessors.

FIRST WARD—Ephraim Cramer, E. B. Dickerman, Matthew Smith.
SECOND WARD—David Alexander, Philip Wundserly.
THIRD WARD—Richard M. Owens, William A. Prentiss, Charles Lee.
FOURTH WARD—John Farnsworth, Priam B. Hill, John E. Holton.
FIFTH WARD—Daniel Wells, Henry Sheu, Stoddard H. Martin.

Justices of the Peace.

FIRST WARD..... C. Walworth.
SECOND WARD..... C. P. Hodo.
THIRD WARD..... J. L. Doran.
FOURTH WARD..... H. Powers.
FIFTH WARD..... O. Parsons.

Constables.

FIRST WARD..... August Seifert.
SECOND WARD..... C. A. Brockett.
THIRD WARD..... T. Shaughnessy.
FOURTH WARD..... E. B. Wilson.
FIFTH WARD..... W. G. Parsons.

Street Inspectors.

FIRST WARD..... J. W. Dunlap.
SECOND WARD..... Henry Suppiger.
THIRD WARD..... Patrick Guerin.
FOURTH WARD..... J. McCafferty.
FIFTH WARD..... Isaac Stoddard.

School Commissioners.

FIRST WARD—Joshua Hathaway, Frederick Prainey, James Goodrich.
SECOND WARD—I. A. Lapham, Francis Huebschman, Benjamin Smith.
THIRD WARD—Lyman Marshall, Rufus King, Edward McGarry.
FOURTH WARD—Leonard D. Gibson, James H. Rogers, Hans Crocker.
FIFTH WARD—Lemuel Weed, Charles H. Larkin, Jeremiah B. Zander.

Fire Department.

CHIEF ENGINEER..... John S. Fillmore.
FIRST ASSISTANT..... L. N. Dewey.
SECOND ASSISTANT..... Duncan C. Reed.
THIRD ASSISTANT..... D. N. Neiman.

BUSINESS CARDS.

RANDALL & GRISWOLD,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS at Law, and solicitors and Counsellors in Chancery. Office in Luningtons's Brick Block.
Nov 25. R. RANDALL. B. W. GRISWOLD.

CHARLES A. HAMILTON,
ATTORNEY and Counsellor at Law, (late of the City of New Bedford,) Office in Wright & Starkweather's Block, Milwaukee.

EMMONS & VAN DYKE,
ATTORNEYS and Counsellors at Law, Milwaukee, Wisconsin. Office on East Water street, corner of Wisconsin street, over Smith's store.
aug27 JOHN H. VAN DYKE

MCGREGOR & TENNEY,
ATTORNEYS and Counsellors at Law. Office on Wisconsin street, in Newhall's new block.
mr19

BROWN & OGDEN,
ATTORNEYS and Counsellors at Law, Milwaukee, Wisconsin. Office on Wisconsin street, over the Post Office.
April 29

C. CRAMER,
ATTORNEY and Counsellor at Law, Phœnix Building, (up stairs,) corner of East Water and Michigan sts. (Nov 7

MYRON H. ORTON'S
Law Office, 217 Newhall's Block, East Water street, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
dec9

WRIGHT & STARKWEATHER,
ATTORNEYS, SOLICITORS AND COUNSELLORS, 171½ East Water street.
may 15
WM. B. WRIGHT JOHN C. STARKWEATHER.

JOHN J. ORTON'S
LAW OFFICE. No. 3 Newhall Block, Collections and Investments Attended to. Cash, Land and City Orders. Fire, Marine and Life Insurance Agency. 217 Newhall's Block, East Water street, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
dec9

CHARLES E. JENKINS,
ATTORNEY and Counsellor at Law, Milwaukee, Wisconsin. Office on Third street, near the Water Power, west side of the river, four doors south of the Marsion House.
dec9

RYAN & LORD,
ATTORNEYS and Counsellors at Law, Milwaukee, Wisconsin. Office, No. 211 East Water street.
dec7
E. G. RYAN. WM. H. LORD.

ALDRICH & DUNN,
ATTORNEYS and Counsellors at Law, and Notaries Public, No. 2 and 3, Third Story of Martin's Arcade Building, Milwaukee.
janl9
E. D. ALDRICH. E. DAVIS DUNN.

JOHN G. TOWNSEND,
ATTORNEY at Law, Newhall's Block, East Water street, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
jan16

CHARLES SCHLEY,
ATTORNEY at Law, in Arcade Block, corner of Wisconsin and East Water streets.
apr10

ALDRICH & STEEVER,
ATTORNEYS and Counsellors at Law, Milwaukee, Wisconsin. Office in Arcade Building, corner Wisconsin and East Water streets.
EDW. D. ALDRICH. MITCHELL STEEVER.

UNITED STATES HOTEL,
BY BUTTON, SEATON & CO., corner of East Water street and Wisconsin avenue.
nov7

CITY HOTEL,
BY PEASE & MARSH, corner of East Water and Mason streets.
jun28

DR. C. TEMPLEMAN van der HOEVEN,
PHYSICIAN and Surgeon, 171 East Water street.
my10

MARSHALL & HSLEY,
BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, 151 E. S. Block, East Water street, Milwaukee.

MATTHEW C. BREW,
SURVEYOR AND ENGINEER, has opened an office in Exchange Block, Michigan street, Milwaukee.
apr6-y

JOHN GREGORY,
CIVIL ENGINEER, DRAUGHTSMAN, and Author of several Works relating to Engineering, Surveying, &c., Law Buildings, Milwaukee.

ENGRAVING & COPPERPLATE PRINTING.
LVP. COGAN & CO.,
Wisconsin street, the General Stage Office

WYMAN & SEATON,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS at Law.—Office over Store No. 189 East Water street.
Nov 25 A. A. SEATON
L. WYMAN.

TERTON & SERCOMB,
EAGLE STREET BAKERY, West Water street, Milwaukee.

BUSINESS CARDS.

OTTO SCHWARTZ,
ARCHITECT—Office in Juneau Block, 3rd floor, East Water street.
jan10 ly

RYAN & BRIGHAM,
ATTORNEYS, SOLICITORS AND COUNSELLORS,
Will practice in the Courts of this State.
E. G. RYAN. JEROME H. BRIGHAM.

STOW & BRIGHAM,
ATTORNEYS, SOLICITORS AND COUNSELLORS,
Will practice in the Courts of the U. States.
ALEXANDER W. STOW. JEROME B. BRIGHAM.

OFFICES:
Arcade Building, No. 171 East Water Street,
nov3 MILWAUKEE.

RICHARDS & LEWIS,
ATTORNEYS, COUNSELLORS, AND SOLICITORS, No. 1, Knoeland's Block, 219 East water street, Milwaukee.
BENJ. B. RICHARDS. ALLISON LEWIS.
☞ Mr. Lewis is an English *Barrister*. oct. 18

LOCK-SMITH AND BELL HANGING.
E. SCHUMACHER,
Manufacturer of every variety of Brass, Jail, Store, and Warehouse Locks. All kinds of Repairing done, and warranted to suit. BELL HANGING done in the best possible manner.

J. N. BONESTEEL,
NOW IN FULL TIDE OF OPERATION!
Corner of East Water and Michigan Streets.

WALTON & CO'S
MINNESOTTE PERMIT, Nos. 1, 2 and 3, Corner of South Water and Reed streets, Walker's Point, Milwaukee.

THROOP & BAILEY,
HAT, CAP AND FUR MANUFACTURERS,
MUFFS, BUFFALO ROBES, OVERSHOES,
Mittens, Gloves, Canes, Umbrellas, Silk Handkerchiefs and Cravats.
☞ Hats and Caps made to order on short notice.
ALL ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
Cash paid for Furs and Skins.
—178—
East Water street, my27-1y Milwaukee.

H. J. GOFF,
CONFECTIONER,
AND
MANUFACTURER of CANDIES
OF ALL KINDS, AND DEALER IN
Toys, Fancy Articles, Perfumery, and Willow Ware,
ALSO,
Raisins, Figs, Prunes, Dates and Nuts, of all kinds, Sardines, Pickles, Pickled Oysters, Lobsters, Clams, &c., &c., at wholesale and retail.
No. 198 East Water street, 3 doors south of Wisconsin st., MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.

GENTLEMEN'S
CLOTHING STORE.
H. FRIEND & BROTHERS,
No. 170 EAST WATER STREET, MILWAUKEE.
THE undersigned have removed their large and extensive Stock of Clothing, to large and commodious Brick Store,
No. 170 East Water Street.
Among their Stock may be found a full and complete assortment of
READY MADE CLOTHING,
CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, VESTINGS, &c. &c.,
Comprising the latest styles in Market.
☞ Orders promptly filled, and work warranted to suit.
The public are invited to call and examine.
my6 H. FRIEND & BROTHERS.

HENRY MILLER,
CONFECTIONER,
—No. 150,—
EAST WATER STREET, MILWAUKEE.
DEALER IN
Fruits, Lemons, Oranges, Raisins, Figs,
Nuts, Cigars, Pickles, Sardines, Pickled Oysters, &c.
CONFECTIONERY BY THE BOX.
Cordial Distiller, and Importer of Champagne Wine, Lemon, sarsaparilla, and Strawberry Syrups. Also Cakes, Ice Creams and Soda Water. Importer of French, German, and American Toys.
☞ Orders from the Country particularly attended to.

Auction and Commission House.
SIDNEY W. SEA,
At No. 100 East Water-st., Milwaukee, Wisconsin,
WILL PURCHASE OR MAKE LIBERAL ADVANCES ON
MERCHANDIZE,
New and Second Hand Furniture, &c. &c.
PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO
RETAILING GOODS AT PRIVATE SALE.
Auction Sales—Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, at 10 o'clock, A. M., and *every evening during the week.*
REFERENCES:
J. E. Goodrich, Agent M. C. R. R. Co. | Hon. J. D. Cross.
Wells & Hill, Forwarders. | S. A. Bryan.
Brown & Larkin, do | Lowry & Sons.
P. W. Badgley. | H. K. Edgerton & Co.
Jan. 9, 1852.

CITY LEATHER STORE
AND
Tannery.
G. PFISTER & CO.,
No. 215, EAST WATER STREET,
Five Doors North of Ludington's Corner Store,
Have constantly on hand a superior article of
SOLE, UPPER, HARNESS, GRADLE, AND CALF LEATHERS,
All of their own manufacture. Also a good assortment of Eastern
Sole Leather, French and Philadelphia Calf Skins,
And a variety of
SHEEPSKINS & FINDINGS.
☞ The highest price, in Cash, paid for Hides, Calf and Sheep Skins, and Wool, at their store, and at the CITY TANNERY, on the Menomonee River, Walker's Point.
April 6.

MAHLER & WENDT,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
LIQUORS, WINES,
SEGARS AND TEAS,
No. 83 EAST WATER STREET, MILWAUKEE.
They will also receive orders to be filled by Messrs. Schuyler & Gyrauz, New York, (Custom-House Agents), sent under the Custom House Seal, directly to the purchaser, and accompanied by the Custom House Certificate of Importation.
☞ Old Rectified Whiskey by the single, or one hundred barrels. ap27

I. B. DECKER,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
MANUFACTURER & DEALER IN SADDLES
HARNESS, TRUNKS, VALISES, CARPET BAGS, &c.
And keeps constantly on hand a good assortment of Whips and Leather, at wholesale and retail.
Saddlery Hardware at wholesale or retail, Cheap as the cheapest.
☞ Please give us a call at No. 175 East Water street. Milwaukee, Feb. 22, 1851.

1851. 1851.
No. 211 EAST WATER STREET,
MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.
THE subscriber takes this method of informing his old customers, and the people of Wisconsin, that he has on hand the best and most complete assortment of
Saddles, Bridles, Harness, Whips, TRUNKS, &c.,
Ever offered in the State, which will be sold wholesale or retail, at the lowest cash prices.
Give him a call, and you will find all articles in the line custom made and warranted.
Having a complete assortment of CARRIAGE TRIMMINGS, he is prepared to do Trimming and Repairing, on short notice and in the best manner.
jel0 G. DYER.

NELSON SOGGS,
Steam Boiler Manufacturer,
MACHINERY, SHIP & BLACKSMITH
Work made to order.
IRON RAILING OF VARIOUS STYLES.
All kinds of Repairing done at short notice.
Shop on Chicago street, between E. Water and Main.
All orders promptly attended to. feb1

MILWAUKEE
COMMERCIAL AND ENGLISH
SCHOOL.
NORTH CORNER OF MICHIGAN & MAIN STREETS,
Entrance in Main.
PROF. C. F. LARIGO, Principal. F. M. LARIGO, Assistant.
Milwaukee, Feb. 3.

I. R. GOODFELLOW,
Watchmaker and Jeweller,
FORMERLY AT GARDNER'S.
HAVING taken the window at Hood's Store, 16 East Water Street, would respectfully invite those having Watches or Jewelry to repair, to give him a call. All work entrusted to his care, will be attended to with fidelity and despatch. oct30d0m

Ornamental Wood Carving!
ALL VARIETIES and styles of Ornamental Wood Carving, for public or private buildings, and every description of patterns for Castings, made to order by the subscriber on reasonable terms, and at short notice.
J. GORMLY,
Nov. 25th-6m] At J. F. BRITTAIN'S, No. 23 Spring

HARDWARE STORES.

FRESH ARRIVAL
OF
HARDWARE.
FOR THE
FALL TRADE OF
1851. 1851.
At the New Hardware Store,
West side of the River.
A. K. WILLIAMS,
SIGN OF THE SILVER SAW,
25 SPRING STREET, MILWAUKEE,
FIRST DOOR EAST OF THE
AMERICAN HOUSE,
HAS just received and now opening, a full and general assortment of
Hardware, Cutlery, Iron, Nails, Steel, Glass, &c. &c.
Which he will sell at WHOLESALE and RETAIL, at the Lowest Cash prices.
Persons wishing to purchase, would do well to call and examine his stock before buying elsewhere. Among which may be found
BUILDERS' HARDWARE.
Locks, Latches, Butts, and every variety of House Trimmings.
CUTLERY.
Table, Pocket, & Butcher Knives, Razors, Scissors & Shears
CARPENTERS' TOOLS.
Planes, Saws, Chisels, Augurs, Drawing Knives, Axes, Adzes and Hammers.
COOPERS' TOOLS.
Knives, Jointers, Howels, Truss Hoops, &c. &c.
BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS.
Anvils, Vices, Bellows, Screw Plates, &c. &c.
FILES.
Hand and Mill Saw, Flat, Half Round, Round and Square, Bastard, Cabinet, and Wood Rasps and Files.
IRON.
A general assortment of American, English and Swedes.
ANES.
Shearmens, Davis, Miles, Wilkes, Hunt's and Collins.
Also, Shovels, Spades, Loz, Coil, and Trace Chains, Paint Mills, Counter Scales, Cards, and a general assortment of Tinned and Enamel'd Ware.

MILWAUKEE
1851. 1851.
STOVE STORE.
H. K. EDGERTON & Co.,
No. 95 EAST WATER STREET,
MILWAUKEE,
ARE now receiving a new supply of COOKING STOVES, among which may be found
300 Genuine Pierce's California Air-Tight, with Fire Brick Oven.
200 Ounces of the West.
200 King of the Prairie.
250 Iron-Watch Air-Tight, which may be used with or without a cast iron upper oven.
The "Extra Air-Tight," Prima Air-Tight; Niagara Air Tight, and several others.
2000 New Premiums, Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6. Ten different patterns.

Tinners' Tools and Machines,
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
EAGLE BRAND BERLIN—a very superior article, which we sell in full sets, or singly.
POT ASH KETTLES, CAULDRON KETTLES;
THREE AND FIVE GAL. KETTLES.
Fire-place Hollow Ware; "Mott's Patent Furnaces; Coffee Roasters; Waffle Irons.
6,000 DOLLARS WORTH OF
READY MADE TIN WARE,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
Painted Chamber Pails, Sprinkling Pots; Plunge Baths; Hot Baths; Sitz Baths; Liquor Pumps.
TINNING & SHEET IRON WORK.
Bolt, Brazier's and Sheathing Copper; Tin Plate; Sheet Iron; Pig Tin; Pig Lead; Sheet Lead; Sheet Zinc; Spelter. may1

STOVES
FOR THE
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.

W. H. BYRON & CO.
ARE now receiving a very large stock of Stoves, to supply the Fall and Winter demand, consisting of
COOKING STOVES,
Among which are
New World, Western Monarch, Gladiator, Premium,
AND OTHER DESIRABLE PATTERNS,
With a complete assortment of utensils made of the best stock.
PARLOR, HALL, AND BOX STOVES,
Of all sizes and Patterns.
All the above will be sold at Lower Prices than they have ever yet been offered, having been purchased under the most advantageous circumstances.
Sign of the Anvil.
aug13 No. 153 East Water Street.

STOVES!
C. ARNOLD & CO.,
AT THE
SIGN OF THE STOVE,
No. 297 THIRD STREET, IN WHITNALL'S BLOCK,
ON THE WEST SIDE OF THE RIVER,
HAVE on hand one of the largest stock of Stoves in the market, consisting of the best Albany Premium, of all sizes and patterns.
The New World, Gladiator, Forest,
And other Air-Tight Stove, of the most approved patterns, furnished from our own shop, and workmanship warranted.
Stoves delivered to any part of the city, and set up ready for use, free of charge.
All kinds of TIN, COPPER and SHEET IRON WARE, manufactured on short notice, and always ready for sale, wholesale or retail, as low as the lowest.
EAVE TROUGH, ROOFING, and all kinds of JOBBING done in the best style, and invariably warranted.
HARDWARE.
We also keep a general assortment of Hardware, consisting of all kinds of Farming Implements, Scythes, Cradles, Hakes, Hoes, Forks, &c. &c.
Carpenters and Coopers' Tools, and a full assortment of Heavy and Shelf Hardware. jan9

W. COVERT'S
FIRE-KING SAFE.

FIRE PROOF AND FREE FROM DAMPNESS.
J. M. B. DAVIDSON, Manufacturer,
ALBANY, N.Y.
E. CORNING & CO., Agents.
THIS SAFE received the highest Premium, a Silver Medal, at the Fair of the New York State Agricultural Society, which was held at Albany, September, 1850.
E. CORNING & CO. are Agents for Fire and Thief Proof Bank and Vault Doors, orders for which can be filled at the shortest notice.
These safes are offered to the Public with the assurance, that they are positively as represented, Fire Proof and Free from Dampness. If Dampness should exist, (as safes are more or less subject to,) we will remove, and promptly pay expenses to and from purchaser.
J. M. B. DAVIDSON.
Orders filled at manufacturers prices, adding transportation here, by
may21 WELLS & HILL, Agents,
At the Yellow Warehouse.

THE SUBSCRIBERS having been appointed Agents for the sale of the Celebrated
SCALES,
Manufactured by
DURYEE, FORSYTH & Co.,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.,
Offer for sale—Platform Scales to weigh
500 to 2000 pounds.
Warehouse Scales; Wheat or Hopper Scales, and Counter Scales; and are prepared to receive orders for Cooling, Depot, and Railroad Truck Scales; all of which will be warranted accurate, and to give perfect satisfaction; if not found so, all expenses will be paid by the subscribers.
This make of Scales is warranted fully equal to Fairbanks' in every respect, and is in fact the only Scale brought directly into competition with them.
We wish it distinctly understood, that we are prepared, and will make good, every assertion made relative to the Scales of Duryee, Forsyth & Co., as we are aware great efforts are made by Agents of other manufacturers to disparage them.
HENRY J. NAZRO & CO.
Milwaukee, Jan. 11,—ly.

HOTELS.

MILWAUKEE HOUSE.
Corner of Main-Street and Washington Avenue,
A few doors East of the U. S. Hotel.
RUSSELL WHEELER, Proprietor.
CHARLES SKINNER, Manager,
Formerly of the American, of this city, and late of the Milwaukee House.
THE above well known and long established House has been refitted, entered and improved throughout, and newly furnished with new furniture, by the present proprietor, and he would respectfully inform his friends and the public that he has spared no pains to make it a FIRST CLASS HOTEL, and it is the determination of the Proprietor, to keep it so, and he hopes by strict attention to business to merit a liberal share of public patronage.
The long experience of Mr. Skinner is ample guarantee that to all who favor the House with their custom, every comfort that the Market affords, and the Power of Farm and Stable room will afford Hay and Oats on hand.
A number of old friends and customers, and the public in general are invited to call.
Carriages and Hostler always in readiness to convey passengers to and from the Depot and cars.
R. WHEELER, Proprietor.
CHARLES SKINNER, Manager.
Milwaukee, Wis., November 4, 1851. nov5

RAIL ROAD
TEMPERANCE HOUSE,
MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.
BY WILLIAM A. HAWKINS.
Mr. H. begs leave to inform his numerous friends, that he has recently changed the name of his Hotel, known heretofore as the Lake House to that of the
RAILROAD TEMPERANCE HOUSE.
An elegant OMNIBUS, from the best eastern models, has been recently obtained, expressly for this House, which will run regularly to all the Steamboats, &c., on the arrival of the Cars from the west.

AMERICAN HOUSE,
BY P. KANE & SONS.
On Spring street, three doors from West Water street.
THIS HOTEL is large and commodious, very conveniently located for business men and travellers, and with ample accommodation for teams, &c. No pains nor expense will be spared by the new Proprietors to render it worthy the liberal patronage the American has heretofore enjoyed. oct2

CITY HOTEL.
MR. CHARLES G. HAMM
would respectfully inform his friends and the public in general, that he has purchased an interest in and associated himself with Mr. O. Pease, in the above named Hotel, and trusts, from his long experience in the business, to merit a continuance of the very liberal patronage heretofore extended to the House. He pledges himself that no exertion on his part shall be wanted to make "The City" fully equal to any House in the West.
Milwaukee, Sept. 23, 1851.—sept1 3md.

FORWARDERS.

1851. 1851.
NEW ARRANGEMENTS!
At the Red Warehouse Milw'kee.
BROWN & LARKIN,
Produce, Storage, Forwarding,
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
THE undersigned, having this day entered into a co-partnership under the firm of BROWN & LARKIN in the Red Warehouse at the foot of East Water street, near Reed's Point Bridge, would announce to their numerous friends and customers, that they are now doubly prepared to serve them promptly and efficiently, in every branch of their business.
Particular attention will be given to PURCHASING and SHIPPING WHEAT and other Produce for Millers in Southern markets, and to Selling Wheat for Millers and Farmers, on the most favorable terms.
The business of Forwarding and Forwarding Merchandize for Merchants, and others, in the city and country, is particularly solicited, to which careful and prompt attention will at all times be given.
In disposing of Property entrusted to us to be sold on Commission, our efforts will be to obtain the best price in the market, and make quick and accurate returns for the same.
WM. BROWN, formerly of Albany.
CHARLES H. LARKIN.
Milwaukee, July 15, 1851.
References:
Alexander Mitchell, Esq., of Milwaukee.
George H. Walker, Esq., "
James Kane and, Esq., "
Tibbetts, Gordon & Co., Madison.
Parkinson & Co., Janesville.
Wheelock & Rockwell, Hartford.
Sewell Smith, East Troy.
Cook & Brown, Harrison.
Saxton, Wing & Co., Milwaukee.
Mowbray & Howes, "
Hoyt Williams, "
Wisconsin Iron Co., Depot, Naperville.
Daniel Jones, Esq., Watertown.
J. C. Manchester & Co., Beloit.
N. Burnside & Co., Janesville.
D. W. Carey, Esq., Platteville.
And to our Customers generally.

1851.
WHITNEY & CO.
FORWARDING & COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
TRANSPORTERS ON FOX RIVER,
Foot of Main street, Green Bay, Wisconsin.
☞ Mark Packages "Care of Whitney & Co, Green Bay."
D. N. WHITNEY. feb17-9m JOSHUA SHEPARD.

1851.
DOUSMAN & CO.,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.
AGENTS FOR THE
Erie and Western Line.
Merchants' Transportation Co.
New York, Indiana & Toledo Line.
USUALLY ON HAND,
Water Lime, Whiskey, Salt, Flour, Dried Apples, &c. &c.

1851 UNION TRANSPORTATION CO. 1851
RUNNING IN CONNECTION WITH
Reed's Various Lines of Steamboats on the Lakes, and Canal Lines
ON THE ERIE EXTENSION CANAL.
Proprietors and Agents:
B. A. ROOT & Co., 112 Pier, Albany.
DAVIS & SUTTON, sole Agents for Reed's Steamboats, Reed's Warehouse, Buffalo.
A. G. MORGAN, Rochester.
C. M. REED, Erie.
H. L. FISH, Rochester.
H. H. WOLCOTT, 127 Broad street, New York.
☞ Mark Packages C. T. Co.
Ship Daily, by Sailware Tow Boats, foot of Broad street.
WM. BROWN, Agent, Milwaukee.

1851. 1851.
AT MY
Mammoth Pier & Red Warehouse
ON THE LAKE,
AND
New Warehouse opposite the Railroad Depot,
ON THE RIVER,
I am on hand as usual, night and day, to do the
FORWARDING, STORAGE & COMMISSION
BUSINESS,
OF MERCHANTS, MILLERS AND OTHERS,
At rates to correspond with the times.
And to contract to Freight Goods, Wares, Merchandize and Produce, from or to New York or Boston, to this city, at very low rates, in very responsible Lines, and to advance Cash on Produce or Property, to be sold in this or any Eastern market.
Milwaukee, April 8, L. J. HIGBY.

1851. 1851.
WEBB & Co.
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
AT THE BLUE WAREHOUSE.
☞ Liberal Advances made on Property in Store. Also Agents for the Troy and Erie Line of Canal Boats and Propellers.

1852. 1852.
THOS. P. WILLIAMS,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANT.
(LATE WILLIAMS & CO.) AT THE OLD STAND.
☞ Liberal Cash Advances made on Property in Store.
Milwaukee, Jan. 12, 1852.

INSURANCE OFFICES.

Mutual Life Insurance Company
OF
NEW YORK.
ACCUMULATED FUND $1,000,139.62!
THIS Company has a paid up and unincumbered fund of $1,000,000 invested on Bonds and Mortgages in the city of New York, and Bonds secured on Stocks of the State of N. Y., and of the United States.
STATEMENT OF AFFAIRS FOR THE YEAR END. 2ND JANUARY 31, 1850.
Net Assets January 31, 1849, ... $749,673 14
Net Receipts in 1850, ... 470,139 39
$1,219,812 53
Losses paid in 1850, ... $179,611 73
Current expenses, ... 47,166 18
226,777 91
Net Assets Jan. 31, 1851, ... $1,000,139 62
Whole number of Policies in force 1850, ... 1,751
Whole number of existing Policies, ... 5,799
The Premiums in this Company are low, and may be discharged in Cash, or by Notes, or Bonds and Mortgages, bearing interest, as the insured may prefer. The CASH principle adopted by this Company, in the settlement of claims, by which the whole benefit of the Capital is secured to the Insured, obviates the heavy drawback of accumulating premiums, to meet the losses, or upon the best risks, or upon those of the most hazardous character, as may be best for the protection of the insured.
A full explanation of the principles of Life Insurance, and the advantages it may be had, with the Reports of the Company, may be had on application to the Agents of the Company, No. 36 Wall street, or from any of its Agents.
ISAAC ABBOTT, } Actuaries.
ELIAS WORTHINGTON, }
JOSHUA COLLINS, President.
Office, Water street, Milwaukee.

GENERAL
INSURANCE AGENCY,
NO. 6, MARTIN'S BLOCK,
C. J. Cary,.....Agent.
ÆTNA INSURANCE CO., of Utica, Capital, $150,000
MERCHANTS' INS. CO., of Rochester, N. Y. 150,000
MOHAWK VALLEY INSURANCE CO. 200,000
FARMERS' FIRE INSURANCE CO. of Utica, 150,000
NEW YORK UNION INSURANCE CO. 150,000
MONTGOMERY MUTUAL INS. CO. 250,000
U. S. LIFE INSURANCE CO., of Philadelphia.
EMPIRE STATE HEALTH ASSOCIATION, of Rome, N. Y.
Applications for Insurances in the above companies received through the Agency, and losses promptly adjusted at this office.
M. 1st, 1851. 3m

Hartford Fire Insurance Co.,
HARTFORD, CONN.
INCORPORATED IN 1810—CHARTER PERPETUAL.
Capital 150,000 Dollars, with power of increasing it to 250,000 Dollars.
THIS is the oldest established and well known Institution, has more than a thousand agencies throughout the United States, and has paid more than a million of dollars losses by fire. It has annual assets to the amount of nearly six hundred thousand dollars, invested in the most unexceptionable securities, and is conducted with the strictest economy and fidelity consistent with the safety of the property insured. Applications for insurance on favorable terms, may be made to the undersigned, who is duly authorized to take risks and issue policies, and will be glad to give all necessary information.
Also, Agent for the Protection of Hartford Fire and Marine Insurance Company, of Hartford, Connecticut.
Applications for insurance on favorable terms, may be made to the undersigned, who is duly authorized to take risks and issue policies, and will be glad to give all necessary information.
ELIAS WORTHINGTON, Agent.
April 29 179 East Water street.

Protection Fire and Marine
INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.
CONTINUES to insure against loss or damage by Fire, Lake, River, Canal, Inland Navigation, Ocean Risks, Perils of Port, Transportation and Transit by Land, on Merchandize and Produce to and from any part of the United States.
DIRECTORS:

Wm. W. Ellsworth,	R. W. Greene,
Jr. H. W. Clark,	Wm. Warfield,
Chas. S. Newland,	Francis J. G. Howe,
Wm. Kellogg,	Henry Keney,
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John Warburton,	William A. Ward,
Thos. Belknap,	Elisha Kellogg.
Lot M. Hunt, Secy.	

DANIEL W. CLARK, Pres-ident.
William Cogswell, Secretary.
ELLIS WORTHINGTON, Agent,
Milwaukee, Sept. 1, 1851. 17 East Water street.

Marine and Fire Insurance Co.
THE Commercial Insurance Company transacts both Marine and Fire Insurance on liberal terms. Their office is open for business every day in the year, and is always ready to effect insurances on vessels, cargoes, freights, &c., on such terms as may be fair and reasonable.
The Company also receive deposits of money, for which certificates are issued, bearing interest at the rate of five per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, on the first days of January and July in each year, and will be redeemed on demand, or at the end of any specified period.
Interest ceases on the principal sums of the Union to be had at low rates.
Remittances made to any part of Great Britain and Ireland.
A. MITCHELL, Secretary.

Fire Insurance Co.,
OF OSWEGO, N. Y.
THIS institution, chartered by the Legislature of New York, in 1849, is now doing business in Milwaukee, and I would invite to my insurance office, merchants, steamboat and canal boat owners, and all others who may have occasion to insure property against loss by fire. This Company has a large business in Western New York and on the Lakes, and has a ready and available Capital and responsibility for our business. All losses will be promptly and equitably settled by the Company, and it is my desire and intention to compel the prompt payment of any claim.
WM. H. WHALING, Agent.
m'c21 Office in Dickerman's Block.

Life, Fire and Marine Insurance.
N. Y. Life Insurance & Trust Co.,
WALL STREET, N. Y.
CAPITAL $1,000,000.
The Orleans Fire & Marine Insurance Co.,
ALBION, N. Y.
CAPITAL $125,000.
JOHN J. ORTON, Agent,
sept16 Knee and 4 Block.

TOLEDO
Fire and Marine Insurance Co.
THIS Company is prepared to take Hull and Cargo risks on Steam and Sail vessels on navigation of the Lakes, and on Canal Boats, Fire risks on covered Dwellings, on the most favorable terms.
EDWARD HUNTER, President
mar16 JOHN WELSH, Agent,
At the Iron Warehouse.

AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY.
TO AND FROM
NEW YORK, BUFFALO, CINCIN

VOLUME VIII. MILWAUKEE DAILY SENTINEL. NEW SERIES

From Chamber's Edinburgh Journal.

The Point of Honor,
OR WHO WAS THE COWARD.

One evening in the autumn of the year 1842, seven persons, including myself, were sitting and chatting in a state of hilarious gaiety in front of Senor Arguellas' country-house, a mile or so out of Santiago de Cuba, in the Eastern Intendencia of the Queen of the Antilles, and once its chief capital, when an incident occurred that as effectually put an extinguisher upon the noisy mirth as if a bomb-shell had suddenly exploded at our feet. But first a brief account of those seven persons, and the cause of their being so assembled, will be necessary.

There were American merchants—Southerners and stout traders, extensively connected with the commerce of the Columbian Archipelago, and designing to sail on the morrow, wind and weather permitting, in the bark Neptune—Starkey, master, and part owner—for Morant Bay, Jamaica; one was a lieutenant in the Spanish artillery and nephew of our host; and another was a M. Dupont, a young and rich creole, of mingled French and Spanish parentage, and the espoused suitor for the hand of Donna Antonia—the daughter and sole heiress of Senor Arguellas, and withal a graceful and charming maiden of eighteen—a ripe age in that precocious clime: the sixth guest was Capt. Starkey of the Neptune, a gentlemanly, fine looking English seaman of about thirty years of age; the seventh and last was myself, at that time a mere youngster, and but just recovered from a severe fit of sickness which a twelvemonth previously had necessitated my removal from Jamaica to the much more temperate and equable climate of Cuba, albeit the two islands are only distant about five degrees from each other. I was also one of Capt. Starkey's passengers, and so was Senor Arguellas, who had business to wind up in Kingston. He was to be accompanied by Senora Arguellas, Antonia, the young lieutenant, and M. Dupont. The Neptune had brought a cargo of sundries, consisting of hardware, cottons, cigars, &c., to Cuba, and was returning about half laden with goods. Amongst these, belonging to the American merchants, was a number of barrels of gunpowder that had proved unsaleable in Cuba, and which, it was thought, might find a satisfactory market in Jamaica. There was excellent cabin accommodation on board Capt. Starkey's vessel, and as the weather was fine, and the passage promised to be a brief as well as pleasant one—the wind having shifted to the northwest, with the intention it seemed of remaining there for some time—we were all, as I have stated, in exceedingly good humor, and discussing the intended trip, Cuban, American, and European politics, the comparative merits of French and Spanish wines, and Havana and Alabama cigars, with infinite glee and gusto.

The evening, too, was deliciously bright and clear. The breeze, pronounced by Capt. Starkey to be rising to a five or six knot one at sea, only sufficiently stirred the rich and odorous vegetation of the valleys, stretching far away beneath us, gently to fan the heated faces of the party with its grateful perfume, and slightly ripple the winding rivers, rivulets rather, which everywhere intersect and irrigate the island, and which were now glittering with the myriad splendors of the intensely luminous stars that diadem a Cuban night. Nearly all the guests had drunk very freely of wine, too much so, indeed; but the talk, in French, which all could speak tolerably, did not profane the calm glory of the scenes, till some time after Senora Arguellas and her daughter had left us. The Senor, I should state, was still detained in town by business which it was necessary he should dispose of previous to embarking for Jamaica.

"Do not go away, said Senora Arguellas, addressing Capt. Starkey, as she rose from her seat, "till I see you again. When you are at leisure, ring the *sonnette* on the table and a servant will inform me. I wish to speak further with you relative to the cabin arrangements."

Capt. Starkey bowed. I had never, I thought, seen Antonia smile so sweetly; and the two ladies left us. I do not precisely remember how it came about, or what first led to it, but it was not very long before we were all conscious that the conversation had assumed a disagreeable tone. It struck me that possibly M. Dupont did not like the expression of Antonia's face as she courtesied to Capt. Starkey. The after-unpleasantness did not, however, arise ostensibly from that cause. The commander of the Neptune had expressed to take several free colored families to Jamaica, where the services of the men, who were reputed to be expert at sugar cultivation, had been engaged at much higher wages than could be obtained in Cuba.—The American gentlemen had previously expressed disapprobation of this arrangement, and now began to be very liberal indeed with their taunts and sneers relative to Capt. Starkey's "negro principles," as they pleasantly termed that gentleman's very temperate vindication of the right of colored people to their own souls and bodies. This, however, would, I think, have passed off harmlessly, had it not been that the Captain happened to mention very imprudently that he had once served as midshipman on board the English sloop-of-war Alligator, which had assisted in the old country in almost "annihilating" a piratical slave-vessel. This fanned M. Dupont's smouldering ill-humor into a flame, and I gathered from his confused maledictions that he had suffered in property from the exertions of that force. The storm of angry words raged fiercely. The motives of the English for interfering with the slave traffic were denounced with contemptuous bitterness on the one side, and as strongly and angrily defended on the other. Finally—the fact is, they were both flustered with wine and passion, and scarcely knew what they said or did—M. Dupont applied an epithet to the Queen of England, which instantly brought a glass of wine full in his face from the hand of Capt. Starkey. They were all in an instant on their feet, and apparently solemn, or nearly so, by the unfortunate issue of the words' transit.

Capt. Starkey was the first to speak. His flushed and angry features paled suddenly to an almost deathly white, and he stammered out: "I beg your pardon, M. Dupont. It was wrong—very wrong in me to do so, though not inexcusable."

"Pardon! *Mille tonnerres*," shouted Dupont, who was capering about in an ecstasy of rage, and wiping his face with his handkerchief. "Yes, a bullet through your head shall pardon you—nothing less."

Indeed, according to the then notions of Cuban society, no other alternative save the duello appeared possible. Lieutenant Arguellas hurried at once into the house, and speedily returned with a case of pistols. "Let us proceed," he said, in a quiet, whisper, "to the grove under: we shall be there free from interruption. He took Dupont's arm, and both turned to move off. As they did so, Mr. Desmond, the elder of the American gentlemen, stepped towards Capt. Starkey, who with recovered calmness, and with his arms folded, was standing by the table, and said: "I am not entirely, my good sir, a stranger to these affairs, and if I can be of service I shall"—

"Thank you, Mr. Desmond," replied the English Captain; "but I shall not require your assistance. Lieutenant Arguellas you may as well remain. I am no duellist, and shall not fight M. Dupont."

"What does he say?" exclaimed the Lieutenant, gazing with stupid bewilderment round the circle. "Not fight!"

The Anglo-Saxon blood, I saw, flushed as fiercely in the veins of the Americans as it did in mine at this exhibition of the white feather by one of our race. "Not fight, Capt. Starkey!" said Mr. Desmond with grave earnestness, after a painful pause—"you whose name is in the list of the British royal navy, say this! You must be jesting!"

"I am perfectly serious—I am opposed to duelling upon principle."

"A coward, upon principle?" fairly screamed Dupont, with mocking fury, and at the same time shaking his clenched fist at the Englishman.

The degrading epithet stung like a serpent. A gleam of fierce passion broke out of Capt. Starkey's dark eyes, and he made a step towards Dupont, but resolutely checked himself.

"Well, it must be borne! I was wrong to offer you personal violence, although your impertinence certainly deserved rebuke. Still, I repeat, I will not fight with you."

But you *shall* give my friend satisfaction!" exclaimed Lieutenant Arguellas, who was as much excited as Dupont; "or by heaven I will post you as a dastard, not only throughout this island, but Jamaica."

Captain Starkey, for answer to this menace, coolly rang the *sonnette*, and desired the slave who answered it to inform Senora Arguellas that he was about to leave, and wished to see her.

"The brave Englishman is about to place himself under the protection of your aunt's petticoats, Alphonse!" shouted Dupont, with triumphant mockery.

"I almost doubt whether Mr. Starkey is an Englishman," exclaimed Mr. Desmond, who, as well as his two friends, was getting pretty much incensed; "but at all events, as my father and mother were born and raised in the old country, if you presume to insinuate that"—

Senora Arguellas at this moment approached, and the into American with some difficulty restrained himself. The lady appeared surprised at the strange aspect of the company she had so lately left. She, however, at the request of the captain, instantly led the way into the house, leaving the rest of her visitors, as the French say, *planted là*.

Ten minutes afterwards we were informed that Captain Starkey had left the house, after impressing upon Senora Arguellas that the Neptune would sail the next morning precisely at 9 o'clock. A renewed torrent of rage, contempt, and scorn, broke forth at this announcement, and a duel at one time seemed inevitable between Lieutenant Arguellas and Mr. Desmond, the last named gentleman manifesting great anxiety to shoot somebody or other in vindication of his Anglo-Saxon lineage. This, however, was overruled, and the party broke up in angry disorder.

We were all on board at the appointed time on the following morning. Captain Starkey received us with civil indifference, and I noticed that the elaborate sneers with sat upon the countenances of Dupont and the lieutenant did not appear in the slightest degree to ruffle or affect him; but the averted eye and scornful air of Donna Antonia as she passed with Senora Arguellas towards the cabin, drawing her mantilla tightly round her as she swept by, as if—so I perhaps wrongfully interpreted the action—it would be soiled by contact with a poltroon, visibly touched him—only, however, for a few brief moments. The expression of pain quickly vanished, and his countenance was as cold and stern as before. There was, albeit, it was soon found, a limit to this, it seemed, contemptuous forbearance. Dupont, approaching him, gave his thoughts audible expression, exclaiming, loud enough for several of the crew to hear, and looking steadily in the captain's face: "*Lache!*" He would have turned away, but was arrested by a gripe of steel. 'Listen, monsieur,' said Captain Starkey, "individually, I hold for nothing whatever you may say; but I am captain and king in this ship, and I will permit no one to board me before the crew, and thereby lessen my authority over them. Do you presume again to do so, and I will put you in solitary confinement, perhaps in irons, till we arrive at Jamaica.' He then threw off his startled auditor, and walked forwards. The passengers, colored as well as white, were all on board; the anchor, already apeak, was brought home; the bows of the ship fell slowly off, and we were in a few moments running before the wind, thought but a faint one, for Point Morant.

No one could be many hours on board the *Neptune* without being fully satisfied that, however deficient in duelling courage her captain might be, he was a thorough seaman, and that his crew—about a dozen of as fine fellows as I have ever seen—were under the most perfect discipline and command. The service of the vessel was carried on as noiselessly and regularly as on board a ship of war; and a sense of confidence, that should a tempest or other sea-peril overtake us, every reliance might be placed in the professional skill and energy of Captain Starkey, was soon openly or tacitly acknowledged by all on board. The weather throughout happily continued fine, but the wind was light and variable, so that for several days after we had sighted the blue mountains of Jamaica, we scarcely appeared sensibly to diminish the distance between them and us. At last the breeze again blew steadily from the north-west, and we gradually neared Point Morant. We passed it, and opened up the bay at about two o'clock in the morning, when the voyage might be said to be over. This was a great relief to the cabin-passengers—for beyond the ordinary pleasure to landfolk of escaping from the tedium of confinement on shipboard, there was a constraint in the behavior of everybody that was exceedingly unpleasant. The captain presided at table with freezing civility; the conversation, if such it could be called, was usually restricted to monosyllables; and we were all very heartily glad that we had eaten our last dinner in the *Neptune*. When we doubled Point Morant, all the passengers except myself were in bed, and a quarter of an hour afterwards Captain Starkey went below, and was soon busy, I understood, with papers in his cabin. For my part I was too excited for sleep, and I continued to pace the deck fore and aft with Hawkins, the first mate, whose watch it was, eagerly observant of the lights on the well known shore, that I had left so many months before, with but faint hopes of ever seeing it again. As I thus gazed landward, a bright gleam, as of crimson moonlight, shot across the sea, and turning quickly round, I saw that it was caused by a tall jet of flame shooting up from the main hatchway, which two seamen, for some purpose or other, had at the moment partially opened. In my still weak state, the terror of the sight—for the recollection of the barrels of powder on board flashed instantly across my mind—deprived me for several moments completely of speech and motion, and but that I caught instinctively at the rattlings, I should have fallen prostrate on the deck. A wild outcry of "Fire! fire!"—the most fearful cry that can be heard at sea—mingled with and heightened the dizzy ringing in my brain, and I was barely sufficiently conscious to discern, amidst the runnings to and fro, and the incoherent exclamations of the crew, the sinewy, athletic figure of the captain leap up, as it were, from the companion-ladder to the deck, and with his trumpet-voice command immediate silence, instantly followed by the order again to batten down the blazing hatch-way. This, with his own assistance, was promptly effected, and then he disappeared down the fore-castle. The two or three minutes he was gone—it could scarcely have been more than that—seemed interminable; and so completely did it appear to be recognized that our fate must depend upon his judgment and vigor, that not a word was spoken, nor a finger, I think, moved, till he reappeared, already scorched and blackened by the fire, and dragging up what seemed a dead body in his arms. He threw his burden on the deck, and paying swiftly to where Hawkins stood, said in a low hurried whisper, but audible to me: "Run down and rouse the passengers, and bring my pistols from the cabin-locker. Quick! Eternity hangs on the loss of a moment." Then turning to the startled but attentive seamen, he said in a rapid but firm voice: "You well know, men, that I should not ask any occasion or for any motive deceive you. Listen then, attentively. You see drunken scoundrel Lieutenant Arguellas' servant,—has fired with his candle the spirits he was stealing, and the hold is a mass of fire, which it is useless to waste one precious moment in attempting to extinguish."

A cry of rage and terror burst from the crew, and they sprang impulsively towards the boats, but the captain's authoritative voice at once arrested their steps. "Hear me out, will you? Hurry and confusion will destroy us all, but will, courage and steadiness every soul on board may be saved before the flames can reach the powder. And remember," he added, as he took his pistols from Hawkins and cocked one of them, "that I will send a bullet after any man who disobeys me, and I seldom miss my aim. Now, then, to your work—steadily, and with a will."

It was marvellous to observe the influence his bold, confident, and commanding bearing and words had upon the men. The panic-terror that had seized them gave place to energetic resolution, and in an incredibly short space of time the boats were in the water. "Well done, my fine fellows! There is plenty of time, I again repeat. Four of you"—and he named them—"remain with me. Three others jump into each of the large boats, two into the small one, and bring them round to the leeward side of the ship. A rush would swamp the boats, and we shall be able to keep only one gangway clear."

The passengers were by this time rushing upon deck, half clad, and in a state of the wildest terror for they all knew there was a large quantity of gunpowder on board. The instant the boats touched the water on the leeward side of the hulk, the men, white as well as colored, forced their way with frenzied eagerness before the women and children—careless, apparently, whom they sacrificed so that they might themselves leap to the shelter of the boats from the fiery volcano raging beneath their feet. Captain Starkey, aided by the four athletic seamen he had selected, for the duty, buried them fiercely back. "Back! I say," he shouted. "We must have funeral order here—first the women and children, next the old men. Hand Senora Arguellas along; next the young lady her daughter: quick!"

As Donna Antonia, more dead than alive, was about to be lifted into the boat, a gush of flame burst up through the main hatchway with the roar of an explosion; a tumultuous cry burst from the frenzied passengers, and they jostled each other with frightful violence in their efforts to reach the gangway. Dupont forced his way through the lane of seamen with the energy of a madman, and pressed so suddenly upon Antonia that, but for the utmost exertion of the captain's herculean strength, she must have been precipitated into the water.

"Back, unmanly mulatto! back, dog!" roared Captain Starkey, terribly excited by the lady's danger; and a moment after, seizing Dupont fiercely by the collar, he added: "or if you will, look there but for a moment," and he pointed with his pistol-hand to the fins of several sharks plainly visible in the glaring light but a few yards' distance from the ship. "Men," he added, "let wherever presses out of his turn fall into the water."

"Ay, ay, sir!" was the prompt mechanical response.

This terrible menace instantly restored order; the colored women and children were next embarked, and the boat appeared full.

"Pull off," was the order; "you are deep enough for safety."

"Stay one moment; pass along Senora Arguellas. Now, then, off with you, and be smart!"

The next boat was quickly loaded; the colored lads and men, all but one, and the three Americans, went in her.

"You are a noble fellow," said Mr. Desmond, pausing an instant, and catching at the captain's hand; "and I would not leave you so"—

"Pass on," was the reply; "there is no time to bandy compliments."

The order to shove off had passed the captain's lips when his glance chanced to light upon me, as I leaned, dumb with terror, just behind him against the vessel's bulwarks.

"Hold on a moment!" he cried. "Here is a youngster whose weight will not hurt you," and he fairly lifted me over, and dropped me gently into the boat, whispering as he did so: "Remember me, Ned, to thy father and mother should I not see them again."

There was now only the small boat, capable of safely containing but eight persons, and how, it was whispered amongst us—how, in addition to the two seamen already in her, can she take on Lieutenant Arguellas, Mr. Dupont, the remaining colored man, the four seamen, and Captain Starkey? They were, however, all speedily embarked except the captain.

"Can she bear another?" he asked, and although his voice was firm as ever, his countenance, I noticed, was ashy pale, yet full as ever of unswerving resolution.

"We must, and will sir, since it's you; but we are dangerously overcrowded now, especially with you ugly customer swimming round us."

"Stay one moment; I cannot quit the ship whilst there's a living soul on board." He stepped hastily forward, and presently re-appeared at the gangway with the still senseless body of the lieutenant's servant in his arms, and dropped it over the side into the boat. There was a cry of indignation, but it was of no avail. The boat's rope the next instant was cast into the water—"Now pull for your lives!" The oars, from the instinct of self-preservation instantly fell into the water, and the boat sprang off. Capt. Starkey, now that all except himself were clear of the burning ship, gazed eagerly with eyes shaded with his hand in the direction of the shore. Presently he hailed the headmost boat. "We must have been seen from the shore long ago, and pilot boats ought to be coming out though I don't see any. If you meet one bid him be smart; there may be a chance yet." All this scene, this long agony, which has taken me so many words to depict very imperfectly from my own recollection, and those of others, only lasted, I was afterwards assured by Mr. Desmond, eight minutes from the embarkation of Senora Arguellas till the last boat left the ill-fated Neptune.

Never shall I forget the frightful sublimity of the spectacle presented by that flaming ship, the sole object, save ourselves, discernible amidst the vast and heaving darkness, if I may use the term, of the night and ocean, coupled as it was with the dreadful thought that the heroic man to whose firmness and presence of mind we all owed our safety was inevitably doomed to perish. We had not rowed more than a couple of hundred yards when the flames, leaping up everywhere through the deck, reached the rigging and the few sails set, presenting a complete outline of the bark and her tracery of masts and yards drawn in lines of fire! Captain Starkey, not to throw away the chance he spoke of, had gone out to the end of the bowsprit, having first let the jib and foresail go by the run, and was for a brief space safe from the flames; but what was this but a prolongation of the bitterness of death?

The boats continued to increase the distance between them and the blazing ship, amidst a dead silence broken only by the measured dip of the oars; and many an eye was turned with intense anxiety shoreward with the hope of descrying the expected pilot. At length a distinct hail—and I felt my heart stop beating at the sound—was heard ahead, lustily responded to by the seamen's throats, and presently afterwards a swiftly-propelled pilot-boat shot out of the thick darkness ahead, almost immediately followed by another.

"What ship is that?" cried a man standing in the bows of the first boat.

"The *Neptune*, and that is Captain Starkey on the bowsprit!"

I sprang eagerly to my feet, and with all the force I could exert, shouted: "A hundred pounds for the first boat that reaches the ship!"

"That's young Mr. Mainwaring's face and voice!" exclaimed the foremost pilot. "Hurra, then, for the prize!" and away both sped with eager vigor, but unaware certainly of the peril of the task. In a minute or so another shore-boat came up, but after asking a few questions, and seeing how matters stood, remained, and lightened us of a portion of our living cargoes. We were all three too deep in the water, the small boat perilously so.

Great God! the terrible suspense we all felt whilst this was going forward. I can scarcely bear, even now, to think about it. I shut my eyes; and listend with breathless, palpitating excitement for the explosion that should end all.—It cannot, it must be delayed. As I thus gazed landward, a bright gleam, as of crimson moonlight, shot across the sea, and turning quickly round, I saw that it was caused by a tall jet of flame shooting up from the main hatchway, which two seamen, for some purpose or other, had at the moment partially opened. In my still weak state, the terror of the sight—for the recollection of the barrels of powder on board flashed instantly across my mind—deprived me for several moments completely of speech and motion, and but that I caught instinctively at the rattlings, I should have fallen prostrate on the deck. A wild outcry of "Fire! fire!"—the most fearful cry that can be heard at sea—mingled with and heightened the dizzy ringing in my brain, and I was barely sufficiently conscious to discern, amidst the runnings to and fro, and the incoherent exclamations of the crew, the sinewy, athletic figure of the captain leap up, as it were, from the companion-ladder to the deck, and with his trumpet-voice command immediate silence, instantly followed by the order again to batten down the blazing hatch-way. This, with his own assistance, was promptly effected, and then he disappeared down the fore-castle. The two or three minutes he was gone—it could scarcely have been more than that—seemed interminable; and so completely did it appear to be recognized that our fate must depend upon his judgment and vigor, that not a word was spoken, nor a finger, I think, moved, till he reappeared, already scorched and blackened by the fire, and dragging up what seemed a dead body in his arms. He threw his burden on the deck, and paying swiftly to where Hawkins stood, said in a low hurried whisper, but audible to me: "Run down and rouse the passengers, and bring my pistols from the cabin-locker. Quick! Eternity hangs on the loss of a moment." Then turning to the startled but attentive seamen, he said in a rapid but firm voice: "You well know, men, that I should not ask any occasion or for any motive deceive you. Listen then, attentively. You see drunken scoundrel Lieutenant Arguellas' servant,—has fired with his candle the spirits he was stealing, and the hold is a mass of fire, which it is useless to waste one precious moment in attempting to extinguish."

A cry of rage and terror burst from the crew, and they sprang impulsively towards the boats, but the captain's authoritative voice at once arrested their steps. "Hear me out, will you? Hurry and confusion will destroy us all, but will, courage and steadiness every soul on board may be saved before the flames can reach the powder. And remember," he added, as he took his pistols from Hawkins and cocked one of them, "that I will send a bullet after any man who disobeys me, and I seldom miss my aim. Now, then, to your work—steadily, and with a will."

It was marvellous to observe the influence his bold, confident, and commanding bearing and words had upon the men. The panic-terror that had seized them gave place to energetic resolution, and in an incredibly short space of time the boats were in the water. "Well done, my fine fellows! There is plenty of time, I again repeat. Four of you"—and he named them—"remain with me. Three others jump into each of the large boats, two into the small one, and bring them round to the leeward side of the ship. A rush would swamp the boats, and we shall be able to keep only one gangway clear."

The passengers were by this time rushing upon deck, half clad, and in a state of the wildest terror for they all knew there was a large quantity of gunpowder on board. The instant the boats, touched the water on the leeward side of the hulk, the men, white as well as colored, forced their way with frenzied eagerness before the women and children—careless, apparently, whom they sacrificed so that they might themselves leap to the shelter of the boats from the fiery volcano raging beneath their feet. Captain Starkey, aided by the four athletic seamen he had selected, for the duty, buried them fiercely back. "Back! I say," he shouted. "We must have funeral order here—first the women and children, next the old men. Hand Senora Arguellas along; next the young lady her daughter: quick!"

As Donna Antonia, more dead than alive, was about to be lifted into the boat, a gush of flame burst up through the main hatchway with the roar of an explosion; a tumultuous cry burst from the frenzied passengers, and they jostled each other with frightful violence in their efforts to reach the gangway. Dupont forced his way through the lane of seamen with the energy of a madman, and pressed so suddenly upon Antonia that, but for the utmost exertion of the captain's herculean strength, she must have been precipitated into the water.

"Back, unmanly mulatto! back, dog!" roared Captain Starkey, terribly excited by the lady's danger; and a moment after, seizing Dupont fiercely by the collar, he added; "or if you will, look there but for a moment," and he pointed with his pistol-hand to the fins of several sharks plainly visible in the glaring light but a few yards' distance from the ship. "Men," he added, "let wherever presses out of his turn fall into the water."

"Ay, ay, sir!" was the prompt mechanical response.

This terrible menace instantly restored order; the colored women and children were next embarked, and the boat appeared full.

"Pull off," was the order; "you are deep enough for safety."

"Stay one moment; pass along Senora Arguellas. Now, then, off with you, and be smart!"

The next boat was quickly loaded; the colored lads and men, all but one, and the three Americans, went in her.

"You are a noble fellow," said Mr. Desmond, pausing an instant, and catching at the captain's hand; "and I would not leave you so"—

"Pass on," was the reply; "there is no time to bandy compliments."

The order to shove off had passed the captain's lips when his glance chanced to light upon me, as I leaned, dumb with terror, just behind him against the vessel's bulwarks.

"Hold on a moment!" he cried. "Here is a youngster whose weight will not hurt you," and he fairly lifted me over, and dropped me gently into the boat, whispering as he did so: "Remember me, Ned, to thy father and mother should I not see them again."

There was now only the small boat, capable of safely containing but eight persons, and how, it was whispered amongst us—how, in addition to the two seamen already in her, can she take on Lieutenant Arguellas, Mr. Dupont, the remaining colored man, the four seamen, and Captain Starkey? They were, however, all speedily embarked except the captain.

"Can she bear another?" he asked, and although his voice was firm as ever, his countenance, I noticed, was ashy pale, yet full as ever of unswerving resolution.

"We must, and will sir, since it's you; but we are dangerously overcrowded now, especially with you ugly customer swimming round us."

"Stay one moment; I cannot quit the ship whilst there's a living soul on board." He stepped hastily forward, and presently re-appeared at the gangway with the still senseless body of the lieutenant's servant in his arms, and dropped it over the side into the boat. There was a cry of indignation, but it was of no avail. The boat's rope the next instant was cast into the water.—*Cleveland Plaindealer*

Milwaukee Daily Sentinel.

MONDAY MORNING, FEB. 9, 1852.

Rufus King. Wm. H. Watson & John. S. Fillmore
PROPRIETORS.
EDITOR THE NAME AND FIRM OF
RUFUS KING & CO.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.

From Madison.

EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE OF THE SENTINEL.

Madison, Feb. 5, 1852.

The semi-annual exhibition by students of the University and Preparatory School, took place this evening, at the Congregational Church. The building, by no means a large one, was filled to overflowing, and the Madison Brass Band, or a portion of it, discoursed at intervals what would have been, doubtless, very good music out of doors, or in a larger room, but as it was, it sounded sometimes too much like a "tempest in a tea-pot." Inasmuch as the institution is the child of the State, and therefore one whose doings and whose welfare are of general interest, I shall make no apology for giving something more than a mere casual notice of the exhibition. George W. Stoner, James M. Flower, and James H. Hickcox, of the Preparatory Department, were the speakers in the first part. The first, although his oration was very passably written, had so far failed in committing it to memory, and exhibited his distress arising from that fact so evidently, as to create an impression not so favorable as the audience was prepared to entertain. The next is one of the messengers of the Assembly, and his oration—"Martin Luther" being the subject—was well written, and well delivered. Young Hickcox, whose subject was "Kossuth," in exact sympathy with the feeling of the times, delivered his oration with a distinctness of enunciation which made it pleasant to listen to him, though with scarcely sufficient animation. He displayed considerable ingenuity in making the most of his interesting theme, while avoiding some of the knotty points connected with the doctrine of intervention. In the second part, we had Francis A Ogden, Daniel K. Tenney (a brother of *our* Tenney,) and Romanzo B. Davis. The first and last, I believe, are freshmen, the other in the Preparatory Department. The first had for his subject, Slavery, and, to the great danger of the Union, insisted upon agitating the matter. He sustained his part very well, but the subject is a trite one, and did not command the attention bestowed upon most of the others. Mr. Tenney is like like his brothers; like them has a mind of antiquarian tendency, and like them seems to be attached to Wisconsin with peculiar fondness: and evinced it by giving us an interesting history of our state, traditionary, speculative, and otherwise. The third in order in this part, was R. B. Davis, his subject being the "19th Century."—His oration, though occasionally somewhat wild in exultation over the glories of our own land, was decidedly the best specimen of oratory given us, and elicited great applause. Three sophomores occupied the stage in the third part, and closed the performance. Cha's T. Wakely gave us a well connected argument in favor of Intervention in behalf of Hungary, clearly enunciated, and well expressed. A son of the Chancellor, J. H. Lathrop, Jr., followed, with a speech upon the benefit of Revolutions, exhibiting considerable talent and delivered in an easy and pleasing manner. The valedictorian was Levi Booth of Madison, on "Moral Training," well delivered, and commanding the attention of the audience by its close hits at particular evils of the times, drinking shops and gambling houses, as temptations to youth. There was rather too much of eulogy, to their faces, upon the faculty: all true, doubtless, and deserved, but somewhat too much of it—Now and then, among the speakers, I was sorry to hear specimens of vulgarism, that hateful "*Americky*" appearing two or three times: but on the whole, the specimens of oratory were very favorable, and exhibited evidences of care on the part of the teachers, and a gratifying desire to learn and improve, on the part of the students.

Mr. Cate presented this morning for the consideration of the Legislature, a joint memorial to Congress in favor of a law preventing sale of the public lands to any except actual settlers, and to extend the time of preemption to 3 years. As it was laid upon the table for future action, there was no development of opinion upon the proposition. It will probably elicit an interesting discussion when it does come up.

Our solemn friends of the Milwaukee *Commercial*, Watertown *Register*, &c. &c., who have been so much exercised in mind, on the subject of the extra officers employed by the House, will be gratified and their anxiety set at rest, by learning that the House, by an *unanimous* vote, this morning ratified the selection by the Sergeant-at-Arms of a postmaster (also acting as assistant sergeant) two messengers, two doorkeepers, and one fireman. It gives me great pleasure to furnish this information to those of our friends of the press who manifestly stand in such need of it.

The plat of the old-time famous village of Dunkirk, in this county, laid out in '36, and furnishing constant annoyance to taxing officers ever since, was vacated, and changed back into farming lands again.

The Governor sent in a message this morning of considerable interest. It enclosed a report from Ex-Governor Dewey as to the number of pardons and commutations granted by him during the past year. I made a memorandum of them as they were read by the Clerk. They include 1 person for murder, punishment commuted to imprisonment for life, and the following pardons: One from 4 years State Prison, one from 2 years, ditto, two (J. & B. Conrad from our county) ditto, one from 1 year, ditto, one from imprisonment for life (D. Bonham), two from death (two Indians), two from 5 months in Jail, one from 6 months, ditto, (A. C. Lawson of our county, for keeping house of ill-fame, the only reason being "Executive clemency,") and some four or five others from various penalties. The prerogative of the Governor has been used beyond all reason, and all right. I hope that no such record may be presented hereafter.

The Governor also presented a statement showing that 558 volumes have been added to the State Library during the past year, at a cost of about $3100, (liberally paid for, were they not?) besides paying Mr. Biddlecome $250 for his services in purchasing them. My friend Biddlecome is a right clever fellow, but no one save Ex-Governor Dewey would think of mating his services at so high a price, I think.

The Washington County seat was on the tapis again this morning. When the House adjourned yesterday, p. m., a proposition of compromise had been made by the West Bend party, and the subject was laid upon the table with the understanding that bills should be reported this morning, and passed satisfactorily to all. But there was a misunderstanding, and we were all at sea again. On the opening of the hall, Mr. Utley presented a substitute for the bill. He said that he was prompted through pure benevolence, and in consideration of the fact, established by former legislation, that the eastern boundary of the lake counties is the middle of lake Michigan, to suggest the proposed arrangement, viz: That the Washington County Seat be fixed in the lake, 6 miles from shore; and offered the Racine dredge-scow for the temporary use of the Courts and Officers, till other buildings could be provided. The substitute came as near passing as a certain friend of ours did to becoming Surveyor General of the State. Its benevolent mover did not urge it very strenuously, as it did not altogether meet the views of the delegation.

In committee this afternoon, certain bills to change names, reading in the usual form "shall be the child of, &c.," being under consideration, Dr. Van Nostrand proposed to amend, by enacting from persons obtaining children by legislative action, the regular fee for the benefit of superannuated medical practitioners.

The Committee went through with an important bill providing for a speedy and satisfactory mode of determining disputed titles to land.

A Senate bill to change the name of a certain person being before the committee, it was, on motion of Mr. Shafter, referred back to the committee on the Judiciary with instructions to report some provision in such bills, by which the assent of those who are thus provided with children shall be signified, it being doubtful whether such children would be their heirs, without such assent in their lifetime.

The House did the best afternoon's work of the session yesterday, going through with nearly 30 bills in committee, and getting them ready for early action. W. H. W.

The end at last of Illegal Banking in Wisconsin.

We congratulate the public upon the prospect of approaching relief from the unauthorized and irresponsible Banking Power, that has so long ruled the financial affairs of our citizens with a rod of iron.

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We have no apprehensions of the success of any new assaults by our present Moneyed Power upon the virtue of our Legislature, our Judiciary, or our Press. Its power of corrupting the Courts, the makers of the Laws, and the sources of Public Opinion is at an end. Justice will surely be done.

The above extracts are the first and last paragraphs of an elaborate editorial attack upon the Wisconsin Marine and Fire Insurance Company, in the Madison *Argus* of February 4. They are in keeping with the usual sentiments and language of that paper, on the subject of Banks, and excite no other feeling than one of regret that a press, which talks sensibly on other subjects, should descend to rant and nonsense about this. The article conveys, however, the information that the Manager of the Institution in this city, ALEXANDER MITCHELL, Esq., has been summoned, by a writ of *quo warrando*, to appear before the Supreme Court at its June term and show by what authority the Company exercises banking powers. We have no doubt Mr. MITCHELL will appear and make satisfactory answer, as required. Meantime, we must express our regret and that universally felt among the business men of our city, that this particular season should have been selected for a renewed and unnecessary official onslaught upon an Institution which has won public confidence by a long course of honorable dealing, and has become so intimately interwoven with the trade, commerce and currency of our State, that it cannot be ruthlessly struck down without involving all them in the common ruin.

If, as some pretend, the motive for this last demonstration is to be found in an affected fear that the Wisconsin Marine and Fire Insurance Company will not organize under a General Banking Law, and that other *cannot* unless that does, it would have been well to have waited till such a law had passed the Legislature, and been approved by the People, and the Company had *refused* to organize under it. But to anticipate such a contingency and to make it the pretext for a fresh attack upon an institution, which has been of infinite service to our City and State, strikes us as an unwise and uncalled-for exercise of authority.

Its only practical effect is to disturb confidence and derange business precisely at the moment when confidence and business are least able to withstand the shock. As for the credit and issues of the Wisconsin Marine and Fire Insurance Company itself, they have stood the test of time, panic and pressure, and cannot be shaken by open, or secret assaults, by individual or official denunciations.

BLIND OF ONE EYE.—The *Commercial*, considerate soul, "will not see anything wrong in all the inefficiency, mismanagement and blunders, not to say dishonesty" of the late Loco Foco junto at Madison, tho' its vision is sufficiently keen to discover all degrees of iniquity and inefficiency in the present State Officers. It is grievously troubled about the mote in its neighbor's eye, but not a whit concerned about the beam in its own eye.

NUMBER ONE'S BALL.—The Festival given by Milwaukee Engine Company Number One, in Young's New Hall, on Thursday evening last, was brilliant and successful beyond the hopes and expectations of either the guests, or the hosts of the occasion. The Hall was most tastefully and elegantly decorated with evergreens, flags, pictures, and Firemen's implements. A large and fine band, led by SCHROEDTER & HESS, discoursed delicious music and tempted many into the mazes of the dance who are not often found there.—Shortly after 11 o'clock the numerous company were summoned to the Refreshment Hall, where sumptous entertainment awaited them. The supper was prepared and served, under the supervision of Mr. J. B. HUNT, by BISWELL, of 222 East Water-St., and was pronounced on all hands the best of the season. At midnight dancing was resumed and kept up, with undagging spirit, till "broad day light," when "Auld lang syne" was sung in full chorus and the Company finally separated. Our city contemporaries unite with us in pron ncing Number One's first Annual Party the ball of the winter.

STAVE DRESSING MACHINE.—The very ingenious Stave Dressing Machine, invented and patented by our fellow-citizen, Mr. WILLIAM HAWKINS, is now in successful operation at his factory near the foot of Mason street. It is well worth a visit from those who are curious about such matters.—The Machine turns out from 14 to 15 staves for Flour Barrels, and 8 for Packing Barrels, per *minute*, all ready shaped and dressed. Rights for States and Counties, as well as the machines themselves, are for sale by the Patentee. Mr. HAWKINS sent a model of his invention to the World's Fair at London, last year, and it attracted great attention. An English mechanic, getting wind of the invention, and desirous of forestalling the market, filed a notice in the British Patent Office last June that he had invented a similar machine, and cautioned the public against Hawkins' as an infringement! He has not, however, to this day made public his plans and drawings, but the notice and caution were enough to deter John Bull from buying rights of Mr. Hawkins till the question was decided. But for this he would have found no difficulty in disposing of his patent rights at high prices in England.

GENESEE FALLS IN 1795.—The Rochester *Democrat* says: We learn that THURLOW WEED, Esq., who is now in Paris, has discovered a painting of Genesee Falls, executed in 1795, by a brother of LOUIS PHILLIPE, while they were passing through this section to Niagara Falls. We are gratified to be able to state, that the owner has consented, at the solicitation of Mr. WEED, that this ancient painting, the first ever made of the Falls, shall be presented to our city. Mr WEED writes, as we hear, that the view was taken from the east side of the river, about opposite the old site of Alcott's Cotton Factory. The artist made the sketch while his companions, LOUIS PHILLIPE and two others were preparing a collation spread upon a blanket under a tree.

THE SYRACUSE RIOTERS.—Judge CONKLIN has pronounced his decision on the motion to quash the indictment against the persons engaged in the rescue of the Slave Jerry at Syracuse, last year.—The Judge decides to transmit the indictment to the U. S. Circuit Court, in accordance with the act of 1646, on the ground that difficult and important questions of law are involved in the case.

MAKING UP FOR LOST TIME.—Friday night's Eastern Mail was a large one and brought us New York and Buffalo papers from the 26th up to the 31st ult. *Seven* days from New York will do very well in winter, and if the Contractors will maintain that rate of speed, there will be no more grumbling about slow mails.

CIRCUIT COURT.—The February term of the Circuit Court, for Milwaukee County, commences at 10 A. M., this day. The Calendar is quite large, and includes, among other criminal cases, two murder trials. The Court will probably continue in session four or five weeks.

WOODIN ACQU

VOLUME VIII. MILWAUKEE DAILY SENTINEL. NEW SERIES.

DAILY SENTINEL.

LATER FROM CALIFORNIA.

The steamer *Prometheus*, from San Juan, and the *Cherokee* from Chagres, arrived at New York on the 30th ult., bringing, in the aggregate, $1,153,000 in gold dust on freight, and several hundred thousand additional in the hands of passengers. By this arrival we have advices from California to the 2d of January, from Oregon to the 24th of December and from the Sandwich Islands to the 10th of December. Thus news from the remote Sandwich Island have reached Milwaukee in *fifty-nine* days!

From California the news is interesting. The *Oregon* which sailed from San Francisco on the 1st, took about $1,500,000 of gold dust.

The *Pacific* and *New Orleans* took a large amount, and as usual, of late, there is a heavy amount in the hands of passengers.

The State Capital question has been so far settled as to authorize the next Legislature Session to be held at Vallejo.

The rainy season seems to have fairly set in.—The upper rivers have risen very considerably, and navigation is permanently established to Marysville and Colusa. A steamer, the *Comanche*, started with a view of going to Red Bluffs, a point near Shasta City, on the Sacramento.

In the U. S. Court, seven bills of indictment have been found against Capt. Waterman—four for cruel treatment, and three for cruel punishment. He has been tried on two charges—in one case the jury disagreeing, and in the other finding him guilty.

The New England Festival in San Francisco was a very splendid affair. Their association is a large one, and composed of many of the principal citizens. In Nevada, a handsome celebration was got up on the occasion.

Accounts from the Mines continue promising, tho' some of the reported discoveries turn out fabulous.

The Stockton *Journal* says that the Bear Valley discovery has been greatly exaggerated, there having been no further discovery than the original lead, which is a vein of decomposed quartz. Its richness has also been misrepresented. It also says that a loss of $500,000 has been sustained by miners going there.

We are all at sea on the Pacific side of the world—all in a state of confusion and uncertainty—nothing firm, nothing fixed, and to all appearance, not likely to be, for a long time to come.

Oregon.—In this territory the seat of Government is a subject of speculation. The Legislature and Supreme Court were divided upon it—the former holding it to be at Salem, and the latter at Oregon City. Both of these branches are also divided upon the point among themselves. A majority of the Legislature are in session at Salem, while the minority are sitting at Oregon City.

The Spectator amusingly says that Columbus Lancaster, Esq., of the Council, remains in this city, and continues to meet at the Library rooms and adjourns from day to day. Four members also meet and adjourn similarly. Although the latter have not the Legislature on their side, whom they call "nullifiers," they have two of the Supreme Court Judges—Jones and Nelson—upholding, and one opposing them.

But the condition in California is infinitely more. No one can tell who is Governor of California, who is Mayor of San Francisco, where the seat of Government is—whether at San Jose or at Vallejo, what set of claimants has the best right to upwards of half a dozen contested seats in the next Legislature, what party has the best title to the municipal Government of San Francisco, and whether New York or the Chivalry have the controlling power over the Democracy.

With regard to the governorship, there is little doubt but that gross fraud has been committed with the ballot box in several counties, and altho' it may be difficult if not impossible to prove it legally, it is not the less a fact, that Major Reading received a majority of all the votes cast at the late election.

With regard to the Mayoralty, a majority of the Supreme Court, to the astonishment of the legal profession and the people generally, have lately decided that Dr. Harris was the Mayor of San Francisco, since September last—altho' Captain Brennan has been acting in that capacity.

The location of the seat of Government is involved in as deep mystery as ever.

The partisans of San Jose and Vallejo are sparing no exertion to secure it to their respective localities.

On December 30th, a meeting of 41 members of the Legislature was held in San Francisco, for the purpose of consultation, as to the place where the next Legislature should be held, and decided in favor of Vallejo, by a vote of 28 to 13; but as the whole meeting did not constitute one-half of the members of the Legislature, the question was not considered as at rest.

The claimants for contested seats in the Legislature, must of course await the action of the Legislature.

In the city of San Francisco we have now two sets of circulars, in full blast.

The gentlemen elected last September, were sworn in on Monday last, the 29th of December. The first meeting was held the same evening.—Those who have hitherto administered the City Government, will of course use every means in their power to resist these unjust pretensions, and they depend much upon the change to take place in the Supreme Court, in the substitution of Judge Heydenfelt for Justice Hastings, whose decision in the case of Harris vs. Brennan, has excited the astonishment of the people.

The Democratic party are torn asunder by dissensions, and from the animosity exhibited on both sides, there is little prospect of a union among them.

One portion, coming mainly from New York, were anxious to have a preponderance for the section by the choice of Delegates to that State Convention, that is to appoint Delegates to the Democratic National Convention, and electors of President and Vice President; the other portion, coming from more southern States, were influenced by similar motives.

Both sections will send Delegates to the State Convention.

For the last ten days, the rain has fallen almost every day and night, and one or two south-eastern gales, accompanied with hail, thunder and lightning.

Two or three shocks of earthquake have been felt.

The news from the mines is very encouraging, the yield of the placer diggings, having been very bountiful since the rains set in.

The survey for a railroad from San Francisco to San Jose, has been completed. Its estimated cost will be $1,539,196.

No further steps have been taken with regard to other roads.

The Indian wars in southern California, turned out to be merely one of those periodical predatory incursions of so frequent occurrence there, and is said to have been provoked by an illegal attempt by the Sheriff of San Diego, to seize Indian cattle for the payment of State taxes, and cruel treatment by ill-disposed white men.

A Settlers' and Miners' Convention, is proposed to be held shortly, to consider the various questions affecting their interests and to take proper action thereon.

There has been a marked diminution of crime throughout the State and there is little doubt but that California would compare favorably, in proportion to its population, with any other State in the Union.

The floating debt of San Francisco, accrued since May 1st, 1850, reaches $120,000, which will be more than paid by the collection of taxes during the next 60 days.

Capt. Waterman, James Douglass and Alexander Coghill, of the ship *Challenge* were indicted Dec. 18, for cruel treatment of the seamen of that vessel on her late passage from N. Y. to San Francisco.

Capt. Waterman was tried on the 23d ult., for an assault, but the jury could not agree—8 being for conviction and 4 for acquittal.

Dates from New York were received at the Sandwich Islands via San Francisco in 46 days.

The California Land Commission met Dec. 31st Hon. Hiland Hall and Hon. James Wilson being present. Mr. Hall was still feeble.

Sandwich Islands.—In alluding to the passengers just arrived at Honolulu, the Polynesian says that they have proved themselves to belong to quite a different class from those civil disorganizers who were said to be coming.

Business was brisk and affairs wore a much brighter aspect.

The Eighth Anniversary of the acknowledgement of the Hawaiian Independence, was held Dec 26th.

The Consular flags were all hoisted, as also those of the shipping in port.

The schooner Golden Rule, made the passage from San Francisco to Honolulu in 11 days.

Oregon—18 days later.—It has been decided at length that the only legal place for the meeting of Government was Salem, and the Legislature had convened at that place, accordingly, December 1st.

In the Council, Samuel W. Park, was chosen President; in the House, W. M. King.

The barque Vesurius, with a full cargo had arrived direct from New York.

Several specimens of gold-bearing quartz had been discovered, and it is thought a profitable business may be done.

Niagara Falls, Feb. 2.

Yesterday, about 2 P. M., a portion of the rock of Horseshoe Fall, on the American side, between the Island and the tower, fell. The portion gone is about 100 feet, and includes the rock at the right of the bridge, that leads to the tower.

A dispatch from Washington, says that the Hon. Mr. Merrick, late Senator from Maryland, is to succeed Lewis Cass, Jr., as charge at Rome.—The latter will be transferred.

ARRIVAL OF THE HUMBOLDT!

Four days later from Europe.

Halifax, Feb. 2.

The American steamer Humboldt put into this port yesterday. She left Havre on the morning of the 14th ult., and Cowes the same afternoon, bringing London papers of that day. She has 35 passengers and a valuable cargo of manufactures from the Continent. She encountered a succession of heavy western gales; and, in long 30° S. was damaged so badly as to cause great delay. She put in here for repair, and has taken on board 200 tons coal, having over 200, old stock on hand.

England.—The Times announces that the next session of Parliament will be opened on Feb. 3, by the Queen in person, and that the present Cabinet without any further modification, is resolved to face the difficulties of the Session of 1852. The Times gives no hope that Lord John Russell's Gov't will survive the Session; but plainly hints that it will speedily fall before the pecuniary difficulties and oppositions which it must experience. All the overtures of the Russell Administration to the leaders of the Peel party, for the formation of a coalition, have been declined by them. The Times recommends the modification of the Ministry in a broad and liberal sense, as the only hope of the salvation of Russell; but there appears to be no chance of the advice being at present acted on.

Sir Henry Smith, Commander-in-Chief at the Cape of Good Hope, has been superceded by Hon. Earl Cathcart, Deputy-Lieut. of the Tower of London. The appointment is unfavorably received, as Major Gen. Cathcart has never had any experience in British warfare.

No progress towards a settlement between the operative engineers and their employers has taken place; and, on January 14, firms closed their establishments—10,000 men were thus thrown out of employment. It was expected that some steps would soon be taken to bring about a compromise.

It was thought probable that the Marquis of Clanricard would replace the Marquis of Normanby at Paris, in the event of his going into the Cabinet. He has arrived in England from Paris.

A subscription was being made throughout the United Kingdoms for the benefit of the widows and orphans left by the destruction of the Amazon.

The Queen contributed £150, and it was hoped £50,000 would be raised.

It is understood that J. R. Crosby, Esq., the U. S. Consul at Southampton had addressed a letter to the Mayor of N. Y., suggesting the propriety of commencing a subscription there.

The London Times of the 15th inst., in reference to the Prometheus affair, states that the British Government expressed to the Cabinet at Washington in frank and manly terms, their regret at what has occurred, and testify in a marked manner their disapprobation of the aggressor's conduct. There is no doubt, therefore, that the matter will be amicably settled.

The Crystal Palace is at last cleared, and the vast area is soon to be thrown open to the public.

France.—The President of the French Republic has issued a decree dissolving the National Guards throughout France, but they are to be reorganized when the Government may deem it necessary for the maintenance of public order.

In such case the President will appoint the Commander-in-Chief, Colonels and Lieutenant Colonels.

It is daily expected that Louis Napoleon would declare himself Emperor, but it was felt that such a step would not add to the despotic power he at present exercises.

India and China.—Telegraph despatches in anticipation of the overland India mail, reached London with dates from Bombay to the 17th Dec.

Dost Mahomet was still alive. The north-west frontiers were in a threatening state. Sir C. Campbell's force not having returned. The British troops arrived at Rangoone on Oct. 19th, and a delays of 35 days has occurred in complying with the British demands.

Bombay was perfectly tranquil; money in abundance for the season.

Arrival of the Columbia.

Oregon.—By the arrival at San Francisco, Dec. 28th, of the *Columbia*, we have newspaper dates from Oregon to the 20th Dec., or fourteen days later than by the last arrival.

The Columbia left Portland on Dec. 23d, in the midst of a violent snow storm, and sailed from Astoria on the 24th. She brought 50 passengers.

The Oregon *Spectator* of Dec. 16th, has the following:

Our Climate.—The winter thus far has been, we are informed by old settlers in this country, about an usual one for Oregon, with nearly as much of rain and cold as is general. We have had no frosts (Dec. 12) except in three or four instances, and then but very slight ones. The grass and almost all kinds of vegetables are not only fresh and green, but actually growing finely.—Garden sauce of various kinds can be had in many of the gardens about town, for the trouble of gathering it. We yesterday had the pleasure, for the first time in our life, of eating radishes grown in the open air in December! Lettuce of a good quality is also plenty, it being the second growth and self-sown.

Oregon Legislature.—On December 2d, at Salem, the Council chose Samuel Parker as President, and the House, Wm. M. King, as Speaker.

On the 8th a petition was read in the House from Frank Tilford and others, praying for the repeal of the law prohibiting negroes and mulattoes from entering the Territory. A bill was reported on the following day, by Mr. Anderson, granting such persons a residence, provided they give sureties that they shall not become a county charge, which was lost on the 11th. In the House on the 8th, Mr. Wilcox offered the following important resolution.

That a Committee of five members be appointed to report to this House the propriety of calling a Convention, for the purpose of forming a State Constitution, and asking Congress for admission as a State into the Union.

TAPSCOTT & CO'S

General Emigration and Foreign Exchange AGENCY.

NEW-YORK: W. & J. T. Tapscott & Co., 56 SOUTH STREET.

LIVERPOOL: W. Tapscott & Co., ST. GEORGE'S BUILDINGS.

ARRANGEMENTS FOR 1852.

As a season for emigration approaches, we beg to acquaint our friends and the public with our Arrangements for the year 1852, and would inform them, that with an increase of business—for which we are grateful—we are placed in possession of greater facilities for conducting the Emigration and Foreign Exchange Business than any other House in the World, for which—in a great measure—we have to thank a discerning public for their continued patronage.

Since the commencement of last year a large number of magnificent Ships have been added to the various popular lines for which we are the Agents, and several others are now in course of construction, all of which will be fitted up for passengers in the most superior manner, and commanded by men of long experience.

By the following List of Packets, and their dates of sailing—being six regular packets a month to and from Liverpool—from and to London—and two, to and from Glasgow—persons sending for their friends, or those proceeding to the "Old Country," will perceive it much to their advantage to make arrangements at our office; and as heretofore, our business in *Liverpool* will be under the personal superintendence of our Mr. W. TAPSCOTT—whose well known care and attention to passengers embarking by our line has won for him his present high reputation among the emigrating public.

LIVERPOOL PACKETS.

SWALLOW-TAIL LINE:

Sail from New York on 6th and 21st of every month.

Queen of the West,	1750 Tons,	Capt.	Britton.
Constitution,	2000 "	"	Hallett.
Liverpool,	1450 "	"	Eldridge.
Ashburton,	1250 "	"	M'Williams.
New World,	1800 "	"	Knight.
Albert Gallatin,	2000 "	"	Delano.
[new ship,]	2000 "	"	
Constantine,	2000 "	"	R. Bunting.

NEW LINE:

Sail from N. York 26th—from Liverpool 11th every month.

Roscius,	1350 Tons,	Capt.	Sloppy.
Siddons,	1200 "	"	Howes.
Garrick,	1300 "	"	Adams.
Henry Clay,	1500 "	"	French.

RED STAR LINE:

Sail from N. York 11th—from Liverpool 26th every month.

Constellation,	2000 Tons,	Capt.	Allen.
Waterloo,	1900 "	"	Harvey.
West Point,	1350 "	"	Lefferts.
Underwriter,	2000 "	"	Shipley.

THE "Z." LINE OF LIVERPOOL PACKETS:

Arctic,	1750 Tons,	Capt.	John Zerega.
Z.-Z.,	1650 "	"	Albert Zerega.
E.-Z.,	1050 "	"	Hawthorne.
Centurion,	1100 "	"	Coombs.
Antarctic,	1750 "	"	Rickers.
A.-Z.,	1050 "	"	Chandler.
Jas. H. Shepherd,	1100 "	"	Ainsworth.
New Hampshire,	1000 "	"	Chase.

Apply to W. & J. T. TAPSCOTT & CO., or to JOHN McEWEN,
feb6 No. 9, Michigan-st., Milwaukee.

Rare Opening for Business,

The subscriber, surviving partner of the late firm of HUGGLES & BROTHERS, being desirous of settling the estate of his deceased partner, offers for sale the Planing Mill of said firm, situated in Fond du Lac, Wis., with patterns, tools and machinery as follows:

The right to use "Woodworth's Patent Planing Machine," in Fond du Lac County, Wis., till December 27th, 1856; one cast iron frame Machine, with 20-inch knives, made in the most approved style, together with shafting, belting, saw-table, &c.

Viewing the situation of Fond du Lac, its superior advantages in the purchase and sale of lumber, the opening of the Rock River Railroad, and other communications, makes this one of the most desirable opportunities ever offered for anyone wishing to engage in this description of business. Inquire of or address

A. G. RUGGLES.

Fond du Lac, January, 1852. jan17-dcw1m

AT A MEETING of the Common Council of the city of Milwaukee, held on the 2d day of February, 1852, the following resolution was adopted:

Resolved, That the owners, agents or occupants of lots 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12, in block 87, in the Third Ward of the city of Milwaukee, be and they are hereby directed to grade and build a plank sidewalk fronting the said lots on Van Buren street, within ten days from the publication hereof and if not done within that time the local committee shall cause the same to be built at the expense of said lots.

Feb. 6. ALFRED JOHNSON, City Clerk.

BOOKS, STATIONERY, &c.

NEW WORKS.

BY LONGFELLOW, CARLYLE, MITCHELL, and other distinguished authors!

ARNOLD & WILSON, 21 Wisconsin st., have just received the following new and interesting books:

"Dream Life," a Tale of the Seasons, by the Author of "Reveries of a Bachelor."

The Golden Legend, by Longfellow.

The Life of John Sterling, by Carlyle.

The Land of Bondage, its Ancient Monuments and Present Condition, by Dr. Wainwright.

The Capitals of the Old World, by Herbert.

The Old Guard of Napoleon, from Marengo to Waterloo, by J. T. Headley.

Examples of Life and Death, by Mrs. Sigourney.

Adeline, or the Clouds of the Mind, by G. P. R. James and M. B. Cook.

Alms and Obstacles, by G. P. R. James.

Moby Dick, or The Whale, by Melville.

Scandinavia, its People, Scenes and Monuments, with maps and illustrations, by E. G. Squier, late Charge d'Affaires of the U. S. to Central America.

Murdock's Translation of the Syriac Testament.

The Revelry of a Bachelor—50 Illustrations by Darley.

Philosophy of the Mechanics of Nature, by Z. Allen.

The Epoch of Creation, by Elemer Lord.

A Lady's Voyage Round the World, from the German of Ida Pfeiffer.

Wood's Sixteen Months in the Gold Diggings.

Young's Night Thoughts, with note by Boyd, illustrated; Rural Hours, with plates, designs, &c.; by G. Wheeler—Drayton, a story of American Life; Mechanics' Magazine for Jan; Illustrated London News; Punch, &c. &c.

Jan. 22.

NEW MUSIC.

KATY DEAN. What Shall This Darkey Do? Jas. Monroe, Sakey Lane, Coralie, (songs by the Christy Minstrels)

Chloe, a ballad from David Copperfield, by Dressler.

The American Schottisch, by do

Welcome to Kossuth, by do

"I have Plain, Air! how well!" song by Mdme. Jetty Treffez.

"There is Darkness on the Mountain," song by Wallace.

The Hall Room Polka—song.

"He Thus Ordained—song; Forest Minstrels; The Saint Lawrence Quadrilles.

The Quickest Tempete, as danced in Europe, by Dressler.

Coiling Quicksteps, introducing the popular melodies of Low Backs Car and Wheels Wheels.

Wreaths of Green Erin, by Kinkel.

The Bedouin, a set of quadrilles for young performers.

Low Backed Car Quicksteps; Come where the Sweet Toned Zephyrs; Opera at Home, No. 25; Temptation Polka, and many others, just received and for sale by

ARNOLD & WILSON.

jan29

BEAUTIFUL NEW JUVENILES.

No Such Word as Fail, by Mrs. Alice B. Neal

Legends of the Flowers, by susan Pindar.

Holiday Week, by the author of Charles Burton.

Norton Hargrave, by same author.

Tirrell Lucy, by the author of "My Little Geographies."

What do I Want Most? by Mrs. Smedley; The Wreath of the Desert, by Rev. R. Mimpriss; Lewis' School Days, by E. J. May; Thrilling Stories of the Ocean; Braggadocio;—Gulliver Jos; Young Emigrants; True Stories from Ancient and Modern History; Goodchild's Library, 12 vols. with brilliant illuminations; with an innumerable variety of other publications, adapted to every capacity, for sale at

ARNOLD & WILSON'S,

Jan. 22. 21 Wisconsin-st.

HARPER'S MAGAZINE for January, with late dates of the Illustrated London News, and Punch, just received by

ARNOLD & WILSON.

Jan14

I. A. HOPKINS,

HAVING found it necessary to make still further improvements in his store, the more readily to respond to the calls of his numerous customers, and to facilitate his rapidly increasing trade, would announce that he is now opening for the inspection of Western Booksellers, Country Merchants, and the public generally, the most extensive and complete assortment of

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC BOOKS & STATIONERY,

ever before brought to the West.

SCHOOL BOOKS of every kind in use, latest and best editions.

SCHOOL & FAMILY LIBRARIES, supplied with choice Works from every department of literature, substantially bound and selected expressly for this branch of trade.

LAW, MEDICAL, & THEOLOGICAL WORKS, including the Standard Works in these departments, at reduced prices.

ENGLISH REPRINTS of choice American Authors, (English illustrations.) Poetical Works of Longfellow, Whittier, Bryant, Willis, Pierpont, Percival, Halleck, Dana, Amelia, Howitt, Cook, London, and many others too numerous to mention.

We have a large variety of GIFT BOOKS for Children, and a "thousand and one" articles suitable for Christmas and New Years Gifts, all of which can be seen and sold cheap at I. A. HOPKINS'.

Friends please call and see our stock. dec25

HOLIDAY PRESENTS!

A VERY LARGE new and choice stock of ANNUALS FOR 1852,

Consisting in part of the following, viz:

The Ida, an Illuminated Souvenir for 1852, edited by Miss S. Dutton.

The Wild Flower; The Gem of the Season;

The Irving Offering; The Remember Me;

The New Drop; The Garland;

The Keepsake of Friendship; The Rose of Sharon;

The Amaranth; The Gift of Friendship;

The Gift of Affection;

The Gem; The Hyacinth;

And many others too numerous to mention; also a large assortment of Gift Books for children of every age, from AIC Frame to the most splendid bound volume worth $25, at the Cheap Book Store, 12, Wisconsin street.

nov5 B. B. BIRD.

GALE'S NEW FORM BOOK.

This valuable work—probably the best Form Book in the West—may be obtained in quantities to suit purchasers, at

ROOD & WHITTEMORE'S.

Jan29 292 East Water-st.

WEBSTER'S UNABRIDGED DICTIONARY.—Every family in the State of Wisconsin, ought to be in every family in the State. They are the two most important works in the language. For sale by

ROOD & WHITTEMORE.

WEDDING CAKE BOXES.—As this is a very unpleasant season in the year for matrimonial ties, we invite the attention of all candidates to our assortment of Wedding Cake Boxes. Going fast at

ROOD & WHITTEMORE'S.

Jan29

NEW BOOKS!

LADY OF THE MANOR, Nik Notes, Life in New York in Doors and Out of Doors, Aims and Obstacles, Moby Dick, and all of Harpers' new and popular books, just received by

BIRD,

dec15 17 Wisconsin-st.

500 HARPERS' FOR DECEMBER.

COME AT LAST.—Last night's Express brought us a large supply of Magazines, New Books, &c. &c.

B. B. BIRD,

Dec 9, 1851. 17 Wisconsin-st.

NEW BOOKS! NEW BOOKS!

WE call the attention of purchasers to the following new works:

Wilder's School Music, Young's Harp of Columbia, Downing's Country Houses, Bumbold's Cosmos, 3 vols., De Fivas' Elementary French Reader, &c., &c., with a variety of others at

ROOD & WHITTEMORE.

Dec. 13.

CHRISTMAS IS COMING.

EVERY variety of works suitable for presents — the standard books, in rich bindings—Irving's works, magnificently bound, &c. &c., at

ROOD & WHITTEMORE'S.

dec15

BOOKS BY EXPRESS.

AMERICAN ALMANAC for 1852 just received by

dec23 ROOD & WHITTEMORE.

Goodrich's Universal History, just received this day by

ROOD & WHITTEMORE.

THERMOMETERS.—These valuable indexes of the weather may be obtained at

ROOD & WHITTEMORE'S.

jan29

SCHOOL BOOKS.

ALL the leading School Books of the day, comprising the various kinds of Readers, Spellers, Geographies, Grammars, Arithmetics, &c. &c. supplied to country merchants and others at a great discount from usual prices at

H. REED,

feb3 Bookstore, 163 East Water-st.

POCKET DIARIES.

FOR 1852, Memorandum Books, Medium, Demi and Cap, Blank Books, full and half bound, Paper, Envelopes, superior Writing Inks, together with every description of Staple and Fancy Stationery, for sale at astonishingly low prices, at

HULL'S BOOKSTORE,

feb3 163 East Water-st.

VIOLINS, GUITARS,

FLUTES, Accordeons, Fifes, Violincellos, &c. &c. together with all kinds of Strings. Instruction Books, Singing Books, &c. &c., for sale at lower prices than any other in the city.

H. D. HULL'S, 163 East Water-st.

feb3

WHIG ALMANAC, for 1852—a full supply on hand this day at

H. D. HULL'S,

feb7 163 East Water-st.

BAKING POWDERS—for sale at the Checkered Store.

jan17 E. HATHAWAY.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Notice to Tax-Payers.

CITY TREASURER'S OFFICE, }
Milwaukee, Nov. 12, 1851. }

NOTICE is hereby given to all interested that the Tax List of the First, Second, Third, Fourth and Fifth Wards of the city of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, are now in my hands for the purpose of collecting the Taxes due and assessed in said Wards, for the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, (1851,) and that I will receive the same, at my office, until the first [1st] day of February next.

Notice is further hereby given, that I shall on the first Monday of February next, at 10 o'clock, A. M. at the Court House in the city of Milwaukee, commence selling all Lots and lands contained in the said Tax Lists for State, County and City Taxes, for the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, (1851,) on which such taxes remain unpaid at that time, or so much thereof as will pay and satisfy all taxes which may be assessed thereon, together with all costs and other liabilities which shall accrue according to law by reason of such sale; and I shall continue said sale from day to day, Sundays excepted, until all such parts of Lots or Lands as may be sold, shall have been sold.

LUCAS SLAVER, City Treasurer.

☞ Office in Exchange Block, Michigan street, two doors from the Wisconsin Fire and Marine Insurance Bank.

nov15dw1m

AUCTION SALE!

TWO LOTS ON THE CANAL IN THE CITY OF MILWAUKEE, WITH A VALUABLE WATER POWER

AT PUBLIC SALE.—Also, *Valuable Improved Property*, heretofore belonging to Dewey & Mayhew's Furniture, entire stock of goods at private sale.

Will be sold positively, to the highest bidder, on Monday, the first day of March next, at 10 o'clock A. M., on the premises in the Second Ward of Milwaukee, the following real estate and personal property, viz: Lots four and five (4 & 5) in Block 9, under the Canal, with water to the first perpetual lease for 999 feet of water, situated on the Canal in said Ward. said lots are 80 feet front, running to the river, docked both in the river and Canal, and on which is a water wheel, knife lock, and frame of mill, and two small buildings, a blacksmith and pattern shop, being the premises heretofore known as Dewey & Mayhew's Furniture. The above real estate will be sold in one parcel.

PERSONAL PROPERTY.

Also, will be sold at the same time, a large number of Patterns for Dewey's of grist and saw mills, and various other kinds of machinery, including four planers, moulding boards, and flasks of various kinds. The turning lathes, two large cast for iron, and five small ones for iron and wood. Blacksmith's tools, including bellows, anvil, tongs, vices, swedes, sledges, hammers, screw plates, and other tools of various kinds. Also, Furnace tools and implements, a cupola for melting iron, one boring bar for boring cylinders, pillow blocks, wheels, &c. &c. four pouring kettles, with shanks, two large cast for one of wrought iron, and various other articles too numerous to mention.

The terms of sale will be made known to any individual who will call on LESTER H. COTTON, Esq., U. S. Marshal, or the subscriber.

Milwaukee, Jan. 16th, 1852.

EGBERT MOSELY,
For himself and the heirs of Lucius Dewey.

Vols. friend copy and send bill to this office. you17

GREAT SALE OF MILL PROPERTY AT AUCTION,

IN THE CITY OF MILWAUKEE.

By Joel Hood.

THERE will be offered at public auction on Wednesday, the 24th day of December next at the Auction Room of Joel Hood, the large Planing Mill, with two sets of stones, known as the

"EAGLE MILLS,"

Situated on the Canal Water Power in the City of Milwaukee, together with one half the water power, to be forfeited unless a purchaser shall have a perfect title to the same, recorded in vol. O. of Deeds, pages 388, 89, and 90, Milwaukee County.

These pieces of property will be, one-third part of the purchase money in hand, and the remainder in two equal payments at six and twelve months, with interest at the rate of seven per cent. per annum.

Said mill is now under lease for two years or under from next March, at the option of Lessee, at the rate of two thousand dollars per annum—which is a fair, profitable investment and property worth $5000 by January, if desired by the purchaser.

Sale positive. For further particulars refer to

BYRON KILBOURN, Proprietor.
or JOEL HOOD, Auctioneer.

oct 13 d&s 160 East Water-st., Milwaukee.

The above sale is postponed until the 24th day of March, A. D. 1852, when it will positively take place.

dec22d J. HOOD, Auctioneer.

GREEN BAY, MILWAUKEE & CHICAGO

RAILROAD COMPANY.

NOTICE is hereby given that the books for subscription to the Capital stock of the Green Bay, Milwaukee and Chicago Railroad Company, having been duly opened, and the necessary amount subscribed, and the first installment thereon paid in, as required by the provisions of the charter, the first meeting of the stockholders will be held at the American Hotel, in the city of Milwaukee, on Monday, the ninth day of February next, at 10 o'clock, A. M., for the purpose of organization and choosing by ballot an election of nine directors, and transacting such other business as may be necessary.

Milwaukee, January 6th, 1852.

THOMAS G. WRIGHT, DANIEL H. CHANDLER,
PHILO WHITE, LEVI BLOSSOM,
E. FOX, JOHN WOOD,
GEORGE REED, THOMAS P. WILLIAMS,
JAMES H. ROGERS, SAMUEL HALE,
Jan24d JOHN BULLEN.

FOR SALE,

NEAR WATERVILLE, IN THE TOWN OF SUMMIT WAUKESHA COUNTY.

AN EXCELLENT FARM, containing 230 acres—160 acres cultivated, 40 acres marsh land, remainder burr oak openings. The marsh land is also in a beautiful situation for the public benefit as well as the support of the proprietors, under their management it has attained that popularity and favoritism, which is unknown to any other building stone in the country.

Through our connection with the large and influential importing and Jobbing House of Messrs. Oeminger & Gallois, in the city of New York, and the unfailing resources of the concern,

The Most Seasonable Goods,

THE BEST STYLES!

direct from the manufacturers, and the large auction sales in the city of New York, are also of the class purchased at the lowest possible prices, and we can and will sell

Goods at least 25 per cent less

than the price asked at other stores.

LISTEN FOR ONE MOMENT

and you will have an example that will satisfy you:

50,000 yards French, Scotch and American Ginghams, for 3c. worth 8c.

10,000 yards Muslin de Laines and Cashmere d'Ecosse, very fine Goods, from 1s. to 2s., worth more than double.

French and English Merinoes, Lustres, Bombazines, Figured Alpaccas, Paramattas, Linen Poplins, and Lyonese Cloth will be offered so cheap, that they can be bought for common wear.

SILKS—Beck, Changeable, Striped and Plaid—of the best quality and newest designs, and exceedingly lustrious.

3500 Long and Square Bay State and Brochlin SHAWLS, of all sizes and colors, at manufacturers prices.

Bonnets, Silks, Satins, Velvets, Ribbons, Flowers, Hosiery, Gloves, Trimmings, &c., at extraordinary low prices.

IN DOMESTIC GOODS, THE NEW YORK CHEAP STORE KNOWS NO OPPOSITION!

ADMITS NO RIVAL!

but runs, will and does outsell and undersell any establishment wholesale or retail west of New York.

This is Strong Language,

but it is a happy fact that we can support it with an abundance of proof.

One Word More and we've Done;

However great the distance you may be from this concern, it will pay you to ride or walk to the

NEW YORK CHEAP STORE.
JACK, OETTINGER, & CO.

Oct. 13, 1851.

OLD THINGS Have Become New!!

IN consequence of the improved state of the times, the "OLD CORNER STORE" has had to give way for a new and substantial BRICK BLOCK, which is our former premises and the public generally will find, from and after the 16th instant, a full stock of

DRY-GOODS,

Groceries & Provisions,

WINES, LIQUORS, AND SEGARS

—ALSO—

LUMBER, COAL, IRON,

WATER-LIME,

Peekskill Plows, and Castings,

It is not necessary to enumerate articles ,but we will say that we will have an

ENTIRE NEW STOCK,

of the above named Goods, and will pay particular attention to keeping at all times the fullest and best assortment of FAMILY GROCERIES to be found in Wisconsin.—And in regard to prices, we will set as

Cheap as the Cheapest,

and will preserve the good name that the former firm of Hemenway & Co. have so deservedly obtained, by dealing honorably with all.

LUDINGTON & CO.

Milwaukee, Sept. 6, 1851.-sep9

MUFFS! AT COST!

BOYD & LEDYARD,

No. 9, Spring-St., West Side the River,

OFFER THEIR

Entire Stock of Muffs

AT FIRST COST.

☞ Purchasers will please call and examine their stock before purchasing elsewhere, as they are confident they can give them GREAT BARGAINS.

Milwaukee, Nov. 25, 1851.

WILLIAM C. MAYBAUM,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

DRY-GOODS,

BOOTS, SHOES,

HARDWARE, CROCKERY,

&c. &c. &c.

No. 78 East Water Street, Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Oct. 15.—d

FOR SALE OR RENT.

THE TREMONT HOUSE and FURNITURE—well known to be one of the best situated stands in the City—on the corner of Michigan and Main-sts. For particulars inquire on the premises

dec17cf A. L. KANE.

VENETIAN RED—10 bbls English, this day received at BOSWORTH & SONS.

DRY GOODS, &c.

FALL & WINTER GOODS.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL.

BRADFORD BRO'S,

At Nos. 155 & 157

E. WATER-ST., MILWAUKEE.

Are now receiving an immense stock of

DRY GOODS & GROCERIES,

FOR THE WISCONSIN

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.

☞ OUR STOCK has been purchased in package lots, at AUCTION, of Importers and Manufacturers. We respectfully invite our former customers, at all times purchasing goods in this market, at Wholesale or Retail, to examine our stock, which we are now prepared to offer at NEW YORK & BOSTON PRICES. Their stock consists in part as follows:

DOMESTICS.

100 bales Sheetings		12 cases Ticks	
150 " Cotton		10 " Mariner's Stripes	
25 " Wadding		5 " Cotton Flannels	
200 " Cotton Yarn		15 " Bleached Cotton	
1000 lbs Carpet Warp		5 " Colrd Cambric	
1000 lbs Candle Wick		5000 Grain Bags	
3 bales Brown Drills		3 cases Apron Checks	
6 cases Blue Drills		2 " Sileias	
12 " Denims		15 bales Cotton Twine	

DRESS GOODS

50 cases Assorted Prints	Twilled Coburgs'
5 " Alpaccas	Parmanettas, and Lyoneso
4 " Mouseline De Laines	Cloths
Black Poudrazine	Black and Fancy Colored
Englishand French Merinoes	Silks

A Complete Assortment of

WHITE DRESS GOODS, JACONETS, Plain & Figured Swiss Mulls,

Book Muslins, Bishop Lawns, Laces, Edging, BRAIDS, FRINGES, &c.

WOOLEN GOODS.

English, French and American Broadcloth, Beaver and Pilot Cloths, Black and Fancy Cassimeres.

5 cases Sheeps Grey Cloth		5 bls B'd Twi'd Flannels	
10 " Assorted Satinet		6 " Plain do	
6 " Kentucky Jeans		3 " white do	
4 " Assorted Tweeds		3 " Yellow & Green do	
2 " Wool Socks		5 " Linen	
600 Long & Square Shawls		200 pds Irish Linen	
200 prs Red Blankets		1 bale Tailors' Canvas	
50 prs Red Padding		85 pcs blk & wh Wiggans	
150 prs Horse Blankets		3 bales Russia Crash	
20 pcs Domestic Flannels		2 " Scotch Diaper	

INDIAN GOODS.

5 bales Mackinaw Blankets.
40 pieces Indian Elk Cloths.
100 lbs Assorted Colored Worsted Yarn.
2 gross Assorted Awls.
5 " Zinc Mirrors.
10 doz. Turkey Red Shawls.
11 " " Cotton Turkey do
5 " Fringed do do
200 pieces Indian Ribbons.

Yankee Notions,

Combs, Pins, Needles, Buttons, Tape, Spool and Pound Thread, Hooks and Eyes, Shirt Buttons, Cotton and Silk Handkerchiefs, Gingham, Crapes, Crewels, Sewing Silks, and Twist, Gum Caps, Hosiery, in every variety, and every other article in the Yankee Notion line.

GROCERIES.

Bradford Brothers have just received in store, No. 157,

200 Tons Fresh Groceries,

Comprising every article wanted in that line, all of which will be sold at Cash to suit Customers, and at prices that cannot fail to please.

BRADFORD BROTHERS.

MISCELLANEOUS.

NEW GOODS!

AT GOFF'S,

198 East Water-St., Milwaukee.

THE subscriber has received his Fall Stock of Goods, which he offers at reduced rates, in order to suit the times—among which may be found in part, as follows:—

Toys and Fancy Articles,

The largest and best assortment ever offered in this market.

Wood and Wooden Ware.

A large assortment always on hand of WILLOW WAGONS, CRADLES, BASKETS, all kinds, TUBS, KEELERS, BUCKETS, and a general assortment of WOODEN WARE; also MATS of all kinds.

Japanned Tin Ware.

A fine assortment of Japanned Tin Ware, of all kinds, suitable for families, just receiving from the manufacturers.

FRUITS, &c.

Always on hand, Fresh RAISINS, CURRANTS, FIGS, PRUNES, GRAPES, CITRON, LEMON PEEL, LEMONS and ORANGES, NUTS of all kinds; also SPICES of all sorts.

BIRD CAGES.

A fine assortment of Bird Cages of all patterns; also Bird Seed, Gloves, Bathing Cups, can always be had.

Sundries for Housekeepers.

Flavoring Extracts of all kinds, Mustard (French and English) Cocoa, Chocolate, Arrow Root, Toilet Soaps, Sweet and Bitter Almonds, &c.

PICKLES AND SWEETMEATS.

Assorted Pickles, Lobsters, Clams, Oysters, Shrimps, Mushroom, Walnut and Tomato Catsups, Canton Ginger and Sweetmeats, Currant Jelly, &c., &c., &c.

CONFECTIONERY.

A large and varied assortment of Confectionery, of the best quality, always on hand—not equalled by any manufactured in the State.

GOOD ASSORTED CANDIES

Always on hand at one shilling per pound by the box.

All of the above will be sold at wholesale or retail, cheap as the cheapest, for cash—being determined to make it an object for people to buy; therefore we mean not to be understood. Orders from the country thankfully received, and goods carefully packed.

Nov. 27. H. J. GOFF.

ZINC WASH BOARDS.

20 DOZ. of a *very superior make*, for sale at a very low price by dec15 HENRY J. NAZRO & CO.

SKATES, SKATES, SKATES.

A FULL assortment of Skates, suitable for *Christmas* and *New Years Presents*, for sale low by dec15 HENRY J. NAZRO & Co.

NAILS, NAILS, NAILS.

1000 KEGS CRIZARA NAILS,
1000 KEGS EAGLE NAILS,
500 do TROY do

For sale at the lowest market price for *cash* by dec15 HENRY J. NAZRO & CO.

SLEIGH BELLS. SLEIGH BELLS.

A FULL assortment of Sleigh Bells just received and for sale very low by HENRY J. NAZRO & CO.
dec15 Sign of the Padlock.

AXES, AXES, AXES.

75 boxes BISSONNETTS AXES, 50 boxes DAVIS' AXES
50 do ALBANY CO. do. 50 do HUNTS do
20 do COLLINS do. 10 do MILWAUKEE,
For sale low by HENRY J. NAZRO & CO.

GLASS, GLASS, GLASS.

1500 BOXES McCully's, Lake, and Boston Glass, 1 to 10 inches. 100 boxes of the *cheap* brands of Glass for sale by dec15 HENRY J. NAZRO & CO.

BOAT SPIKES.

100 KEGS 4 to 8 inch EAGLE boat Spikes, for sale low for cash at HENRY J. NAZRO & CO'S.
dec15

NOTICE.

ALL of the above goods we are bound to sell at the very lowest prices at which they can be afforded for *cash*.
dec15 HENRY J. NAZRO & CO.

MILWAUKEE

AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE.

BY

THOMPSON LITTELL,

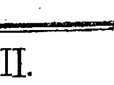
EAST WATER STREET,

109 WHO IS CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM 109

Ruggles, Nourse, Mason & Co., Boston,

and other celebrated manufacturers

A GENERAL SUPPLY OF



Agricultural and Horticultural

IMPLEMENTS, MACHINES, &c.

IMPROVED EAGLE PLOWS—Light Horse, Stubble, Sod Deep-Tiller, and sub-soil, with all the late improvements in construction, clevis and wood attached.
Improved self-sharpening Eagle Plows,
Bachelder's Corn Planters,
Cultivators—Dominion, Expanding and Reversable Teeth.
Boston Corn shellers,
Southern do
Road Scrapers,
Premium Hay, Straw and Cornstalk Cutters,
Expanding Harrows.
Geddes Folding Harrows.
Ox Yokes, Whiffletrees, &c., &c.
Centrifugal and Centrifugal Churns.
Cylinder Churns, Thermometer do.
To be sold at manufacturers' prices, adding cost of transportation.

☞ Catalogues containing descriptions and cuts of his extensive stock, may be had gratis, on application by mail or otherwise.

Milwaukee, June 9, 1851.—wtf

AGENCY FOR CLAIMS,

Washington, D. C.

THE undersigned will give his undivided and earnest attention to the prosecution and collection of every description of claims against the United States, before Congress and the various Departments of the General Government—such as Invalid, Navy, Bounty Land, Revolutionary Pension Claims, etc., claims arising under the various Treaties with FOREIGN and INDIAN NATIONS, and all others requiring the active services of an Agent.

Charges shall always be moderate, and regulated by the amount of services rendered. All communications shall receive immediate attention.

The undersigned refers to the following well known names, professional and business, as to his standing and ability.

Hon. Jas. A. Pearce, U. S. Senator, Md.
Judge E. F. Chambers, Md.
Maj. Geo. W. Law, Indian Agent, Green Bay, Wis.
Moses G. Gibson, Esq., St. Paul, Minnesota.
Frank Catlin, Esq., do do
Silas H. Hill, Esq., Washington, D. C.
All business placed in his hands by Claimants, shall be faithfully, diligently, and zealously prosecuted.

GEO. B. ARMSTRONG,
Office basement of his residence,
on H street, between 7th & 8th sts.
Washington, June 18, 1851. je29d2awom.

WHOLESALE

PATENT MEDICINE AGENCY,

FOR WISCONSIN.

TOWNSEND'S and BRISTOL'S SARSAPARILLA.
Guysott's Extract Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla.
Merchant's Gargling Oil.
Jayne's Family Medicines.
Perry Davis' Pain Killer.
Radway & Co's Preparations.
S. S. Fitch & Co's do
Christie's Galvanic Belts, Bracelets and Magnetic Fluid.
Wistar's Balsam Wild Cherry.
Dr. Houghton's Great Dyspepsia Cure—PEPSIN.
Having a large stock of the above Celebrated Preparations in store, we are prepared to offer them to dealers at greatly reduced rates.
dec15 H. BOSWORTH & SONS.

CUT NAILS

Horse Shoe Iron and Nail Rods.

THE SUBSCRIBERS manufacturers of the well known Eagle Nails, and "Kingsland's" Refined Horse Shoe Iron and Nail Rods, are prepared to receive orders for delivery at Oshkenbogh, N. Y., from which place the various ports on Lakes Ontario, Erie, and Michigan, they will be shipped by steam or sail, promptly, at much less freight than from New York, Albany or Troy.

E. & J. BUSSING, & Co.,
nue9-tf 32 Cliff Street, New York.

FEMALE COMPLAINTS.

A BRIEF examination of the Pathology of Uterine Diseases, with an exposition of the principle and method of their treatment, by T. Pomeroy, M. D. Female Ladies are invited to read this pamphlet, which can be procured gratuitously at the office of the Granite-berg Company. 3 doors east of the Post Office.

T. C. HALE, General Agent.

THE MANUAL OF HEALTH.

A book of 200 pages—treating upon all the diseases which are common to the people of this country; in a manner so simple that all who can read the English language can comprehend it—a valuable aid to mothers. Every housekeeper will find this book a valuable acquisition—price 25 cts.

THE AMERICAN COUGH CANDY.

A sure remedy for Coughs and Colds, Croup, &c. It is believed to be the very best cough medicine in use. Its virtues have been thoroughly tested in this neighborhood. No better medicine can be found for children troubled to croup and severe colds. For sale wholesale and retail by

Also by the Druggists of the City. P. C. HALE.
dec10

UNION INSURANCE COMPANY,

FORT PLAIN, NEW YORK.

CAPITAL STOCK.....$125,000.

General Agency, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

THIS Company issues policies on all insurable property, against loss or damage by fire, and against Marine loss on the Lakes, on reasonable terms.

P. G. WAGNER, President.
JOSIAH COOK, Sec'y.
ELLIS WORTHINGTON, General Agent.
Office corner of East Water and Wisconsin-sts., Ludington's Block, Milwaukee.
dec15-tf

EMPIRE STATE INSURANCE CO

SARATOGA SPRINGS, N. Y.

CAPITAL STOCK.....$200,000

THIS Company have established an agency in this city, and issues Policies of Insurance against loss or damage by fire, on reasonable terms.

ISAAC FOWLER, President.
GEORGE YOUNG, Jr., Sec'y.
ELLIS WORTHINGTON, Agent.
Office corner of East Water and Wisconsin-sts., Ludington's Block.
References—J. W. MEDBURY. dec15-tf

BIDWELL'S SALOON.

222...East Water Street...222

THIS establishment is now open to his friends and the public, where they will always find him on hand, ready and willing to supply them with the best the market will afford. The LARDER will always be furnished with all kinds of Choice Game and Oysters. His BAR will be furnished with the choicest of

WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS.

☞ LUNCH every day at 10 o'clock. SHELL OYSTERS constantly on hand. n12

MISCELLANEOUS.

GUN POWDER,

From the far-famed

MANUFACTORY OF THE MESSRS. DUPONT,

Quality superior to any other manufactured in the United States.

The subscriber is now offering the follow description of DUPONT'S POWDER,

At reduced prices.

5000 kegs,	FFFG 25 lbs each.
3500 half kegs,	FFFG, 12½ lbs "
3000 quarter kegs,	FFFG 6¼ lbs "
3000 kegs,	FFG 25 lbs "
2500 half kegs,	FFG 12½ lbs "
2000 kegs,	FG 25 lbs "
2000 kegs Rough Powder,	FFFR 25 lbs "
2000 " "	FFR 25 lbs "
2000 " "	FR 25 lbs "
1000 " "	1 lb "
5000 cans Dupont's Eagle Rifle,	1 lb "
3000 " " " Ducking,	1 lb "
2000 qr. kegs " Rifle,	6¼ lbs "
5000 cans "	FFG 1 lb "

5000 kegs Blasting Powder, coarse and fine.
5000 kegs and half kegs, Shipping Powder,
2000 cases Rifle, 1 lb "
1000 kegs Mealed Powder, } for Pyrotechnists.
500 " A " " }
500 " Mammoth " "

For sale in lots to suit purchasers, by

L. S. KNEELAND,
Agent for the sale of Dupont's Powder,
209 Front street, N. Y. City.

je6-ly

WELLS & HILL,

HAVE FOR SALE, at their Warehouse, on consignment—

20 Tons Saleratus.
150 Bbls. Dominee' Ohio Old Whiskey.
50 bbls "Corning's" do do
150 bbls "Peace," do do
1000 cases Nails, "Orizaba," assorted.
10000 lbs Sheet assorted sizes.
25000 lbs Bar Lead.
100 tons Lehigh Coal.
100 tons Scotch Pig Iron,
50 tons Ohio Cheese,
70 bales Hops, 1st sort New York.
1000 bush Dried Apples,
200 bush Hickory Nuts,
100 bbls Sugar House Molasses.
2000 bbls Fine Salt,
1000 bbls Coarse do
5000 sacks Dairy do
200 bbls Water Lime,
20000 Ohio Fire Brick, square and cupola,
50 doz. Bed Cords,
50 coils Rope, assorted sizes.
30 coils Kyanized Rope, do
20 Fire Proof Safes, "Covert's Fire King."
2000 bbls Family Extra Flour, various brands.

W. & H. are agents and will receive orders for Covert's Patent Fire King Safes. *These safes stand the test of Fire better than any other Safes.*

☞ All the above Goods will be sold at LOW PRICES. ☜
nov 6

EXTENSIVE LAND SALE!

TWELVE FARMS.

THE subscribers will sell at Public Auction twelve Farms; and valuable tracts of timbered Lands, situated in Buena Vista, Richland County, Wisconsin.

And also, their entire interest of Village Property, in blocks and lots, according to the Plat of Richland City.

Also ¾ of 120 acres of land, adjoining said village; the same being an undivided interest.

The sale will commence

FIRST TUESDAY IN APRIL, 1852,

and continue from day to day until all is sold.

The terms of sales are, one-third cash at the time of making the deeds, one-third in one year, and one-third in two years, with 12 ⅞ cent interest, payable annually; the amount of credit to be secured by Mortgages:

The said farms, described by deal on as follows:

Farm No. 1, 80 acres, fenced and watered, 50 acres plowed, with house and barn.
No. 2, 120 acres, fenced and watered, 60 acres plowed.
No. 3, 120 acres, fenced and watered, 50 acres plowed.
No. 4, 210 acres, fenced and watered, 25 acres plowed.
No. 5, 160 acres, fenced and watered, 60 acres plowed, with house and barn.
No. 6, 120 acres, fenced and watered.
No. 7, 160 do do
No. 8, 120 do do
No. 9, 120 do do
No. 10, 160 do, fenced and watered, 12 acres plowed, with house and barn.
No. 11, 155 acres, fenced and watered.
No. 12, 160 acres, fenced and watered, 20 acres plowed. Also 750 acres timbered land.

Farms No. 4 and 5 have each an orchard of grafted apple trees, selections of choice varieties of fruit.

Said farms are mostly prairie with oak openings. Surface, diversified with plains and undulating. Remarkably well watered with spring branches, Bear Creek, and Pine and Speckled Trout Rivers. Soil, a mixture of sand, clay and loam, adapted to wheat, corn, barley, and all grains of the climate, and particularly for grazing. English grasses flourish in luxuriant crops. The extensive range of prairie and natural meadows, with an abundance of pure water, afford the most favorable opportunities for

Dairy, Stock-Raising & Wool-Growing.

Said farms are situated from one to three miles from Richland City, (on the Wisconsin river) in a section of country unsurpassed for healthfulness.

The Timbered Lands are choice selections, and are situated along the Wisconsin and Pine rivers, and from one-half to two miles from the Village, where a favorable opportunity (from the abundance of good sawing timber, the price of lumber, and the facilities for market,) is offered for a profitable investment in manufacturing lumber by steam power.

☞ Said Timbered Lands will be sold in tracts to suit purchasers. GALUSHO GREENE,
EBENEZER LANE.

Richland City, Wis., Jan. 2, 1852.

☞ Also will be sold at auction, after sale of the above lands, 6 yoke of Oxen and Steers, one pair of Horses, one pair of small mules, 2 wagons, 2 set Double Harness, 20 head of Cows, Heifers and two-year-old Steers, a choice lot of Hogs, with four Plows, and a variety of farming tools, also 2,000 weight of hewn timber and lumber. Terms of sale, six months credit, with 12 ⅞ cent. interest.

jel6wtd G. GREENE.

PRICES REDUCED!!

"Cleanliness is conducive to Health."

SO SAYS SOMEBODY—and the MILWAUKEE CITY BATHING HOUSE, on Wisconsin-St., having lately been entirely refitted and repaired, the subscriber is now ready with plenty of clean towels, soap and brushes to wash and make clean all who may favor him with a call—He has also been fortunate, by the late refreshing showers and hardness of the times, to REDUCE the price of Bathing, in the hope that it will make the Bathing public, and citizens generally, exclaim, as with one voice, in the language of the illustrious Mose—"I am a going in"—and "go in."

GEO. R. SYMES
Single Baths 25 Cts. Five Tickets for $1.
☞ Remember THE place—Wisconsin Street, directly opposite the Post office. June 2

MILWAUKEE

Gun Making and Bell Hanging

FACTORY.

Opposite the American House, Spring-st.—next door to J. M. Ramsey's Marble Factory.

THE Proprietor, having been engaged in the above business for several years at the East, wishes to inform the Inhabitants of Milwaukee that he is prepared to make and repair Gun and Rifles of every description. Double and Single Barreled Shot Guns made to shoot close. Rifles made to order and warranted to suit purchasers. HOUSE BELLS hung up in Eastern style. LOCKS and KEYS of every description made and repaired. Persons wishing to obtain admission to their rooms, stores, &c., will find his facilities very convenient.

Dec. 9-tf JNO. O'ROURKE.

STEAM COMMUNICATION

BETWEEN

NEW YORK AND GLASGOW.

THE Glasgow and New York Steamship Company's powerful new Steamship

GLASGOW,

1,400 tons, and 400 horse power, N. STEWART, (late of the Cunard Steamers,) Commander, is appointed to sail from New York, direct for Glasgow, on SATURDAY, the 7th of February next, at 12 o'clock, noon.

PASSAGE MONEY

First Cabin, (Steward's Fee included,) $90
Second Cabin, do do $55
No Steerage Passengers taken.

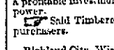
These rates include provisions, but not wines or liquors, which will be supplied on board at moderate prices.

Carries a Surgeon.

For Freight or Passage, apply to J. McSYMON,
No. 33 Broadway, New York.

The NEW YORK, 2100 tons burthen, and 450 horse power, (a consort to the GLASGOW,) will be on the station early next Spring.

December, 1851. dec20-2awsw.



FLORENCE

Saloon & Restaurant,

Washington Avenue, opposite U. S. Hotel,

MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.

☞ OYSTERS and GAME, and the best of LIQUORS constantly on hand.

☞ LUNCH at 10 o'clock, A. M. Night Lunch from 9 to 12 P. M. H. STRAFFORD.
[dec 1]

GOFF'S OYSTER SALOON,

MARTIN'S BLOCK.

THE subscriber would respectfully inform the Ladies and Gentlemen of Milwaukee that he has fitted up his Saloon, wherein will be served up during the season,

Oysters, Coffee, Game, Pastry,

And every delicacy the season affords, in a style not to be surpassed in this city, being determined to spare no exertion to render entire satisfaction to all who may favor me with their patronage.

And I would here return my sincere thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and trust that by continued exertion, I will be enabled to still merit a continuance of the same.

oct 23 H. J. GOFF.

OYSTERS! OYSTERS!

RECEIVING DAILY,

In Cans and Half Cans—packed in Ice and WARRANTED SWEET,

Holt & Maltby's Celebrated Oysters.

Orders from the Country solicited. Families can be supplied at all times by J. H. COOK, Agent at the Store of

DURAND & LAWRENCE,
nov21 *NO. 85 EAST WATER-ST.*

QUEEN OF THE WEST.

THIS Cooking Stove can be found at MINARD S. VELIE'S STOVE AND HARDWARE STORE, 171 East Water-st., Milwaukee, who has secured the Right of Sale for this county—its equal stands next to none. Reference can be given to those that have them in use in boarding houses, saloons, and private families, being the most economical and even Baker in use. Those wishing a GOOD STOVE will find it to their advantage to call upon the subscriber before purchasing elsewhere. A large supply on hand. dec6

SHIP CHANDLERY

AND

SAIL LOFT,

On Erie Street, next west of the Blue Ware-houses.

THE undersigned still continues the business of Sail-making and ship Chandlery, at his stand on Erie street, next west of the Blue Warehouse, where may be found 20,000 lbs. of Manilla and Tarred Rope, all sizes, Tar, Pitch, Oakum, Chains, Anchors, Blocks, and all goods in his line, which he offers for sale on favorable terms.

O. D. NORRIS.
aug 19

MISCELLANEOUS.

PRINTERS' DEPOT

AND

PAPER WAREHOUSE,

BUFFALO, N. Y.

THE subscribers announce to the Trade that they have now on hand the most extensive stock of

PAPER, CARDS, INK, BRONZES, VARNISHES, &c.

To be found west of New York city, which being selected by one of the firm in person at printers with especial reference to the wants of the Trade, will be found worthy of attention.

As most of our American papers are considered to be made directly from the manufacturers, we are enabled to sell them at Mill prices.

In addition to a full stock of Letter, Cap, Folio Post, Crowell, and Double Cap papers, News and Book Printing papers, Colored papers, &c., &c., we have on hand direct from the importers, a large stock of

FOREIGN PAPERS,

including French Note papers, Bath Post, Letter, Commercial Post, Cap, and Flat Bank Post, and Blotting and Blue. Also, super Imperial Blank, Bank and Purpose papers and white Enamelled papers for Book Printing.

PRINTERS' WHITE AND COLORED CARDS.

Their assortment of Cards includes all the satisfactions in use by the Trade, comprising super Bristol, Bristol or Enamelled, super Enamelled Satin surfaced, Ivory, White Printers, Railroad Colored, and Fancy Colored Cards, of all of which are colored in sheets, or cut to regular sizes at Manufacturers' prices.

PRINTERS INK, VARNISH AND BRONZES.

News, Book and Colored Inks of all kinds. Gold size, Varnish, Bronzes of all qualities, at Manufacturers' prices. All Inks sold by us are warranted to give satisfaction or the money refunded.

BOOK BINDERS' STOCK.

Silvers, Thread, Binders' Board, Marbled Paper, Leather Papers, &c., &c. All orders in this line promptly filled.

STEREOTYPE FOUNDRY.

Our Stereotype Foundry has now been in operation over five years, and we are prepared to stereotype Books, Pamphlets, Cuts, small jobs, &c., at short notice and on reasonable terms.

PRINTERS' MATERIALS.

We have generally on hand an assortment of second hand Types, Stereotype Blocks, Presses, &c., &c., &c. Orders for Presses and other Machinery executed to Order.

☞ We solicit a call from the Trade visiting Buffalo, and shall be happy to show them Stock, Specimens, &c., whether their object be to buy or not.

JEWETT, THOMAS & CO.,
Printers, Stereotypers and Dealers in Printing, Commercial and Publishers' Paper.
Buffalo, N. Y.
aug7.

GREAT TOBACCO E. PORIUM.

MOHR & ALFTER,

No. 15 WISCONSIN STREET,

MILWAUKEE.

THE subscribers would respectfully beg leave to present their thanks to their numerous friends and customers, for the patronage so liberally bestowed upon their establishment, and to assure them that they will strive to merit a continuance of continued and support.

We have just received large additions to our stock of

TOBACCO, SEGARS AND LIQUORS,

And are now enabled to present for the inspection of the public, the largest and most complete assortment that can be found west of the city of New York.

We would invite attention to our immense stock of Cigars, of every brand, and varying in price from $3 to $100 per thousand, amounting to quality to suit the taste of Smoking and Chewing Tobacco, and snuff, comprising every grade and description, and particularly to our varied and choice stock of

WINES AND LIQUORS,

IMPORTED AND SELECTED BY OURSELVES.

We are constantly in the receipt of Wines and Liquors, of various brands, which can be afforded at the most reasonable rates. Gentlemen will find it to their interest to call upon us before purchasing.

We would particularly announce that we have a supply of Wines, of undoubted vintage, warranted genuine, that we can recommend for MEDICINAL PURPOSES.

We have also received an extensive and elegant assortment of Meerschaum, French and Germain Fancy Pipes, Segar Cases, and Tobacco Boxes.

CANES of the latest and most fashionable styles, and a variety of Gentlemen's Toilet Articles, which to enumerate would be too tedious, but an examination invited.

dec1

Powder Agency,

No. 93 EAST WATER ST., MILWAUKEE.

800 KEGS.

P. W. BADGLEY is the sole Agent for the sale of the Tiger Mills Powder. The quality is warranted to be equal to any brand in the United States. Powder will be delivered promptly and at short notice. We have various kinds of Sporting. Also, a large stock of Blasting A liberal discount made to City Jobbers.

E. W. BADGLEY.

P. W. BADGLEY is also receiving, and has in Store, a large Stock of Goods in his line. He has just received a splendid lot of Double Barrel Guns, also 100 Rifle Muskets, adding this to his New York receipts of last week. Count 70 half chests of Black Teas of various grades, together with his stock in my opinion he can offer purchasers a rare opportunity to call and examine the quality of the Teas before purchasing elsewhere. His stock is very extensive, and consists of all kinds of Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Tobacco, Segars, &c., &c., &c. Those in want of Groceries would do well to call before purchasing elsewhere.

P. W. BADGLEY.

☞ Don't forget—near the corner of West Water and Spring streets. oct 6

NEW STOVE AND HARDWARE

STORE,

185 East Water Street.

ALSO MANUFACTORY OF

Tin, Sheet Iron & Copper Wares,

Prices such as to suit the Times—Low, very Low.

Cook, Parlor & Box Stoves,

Of the latest and most improved kinds, consisting of the celebrated Cooking Stoves knowness the Brother Jonathan, Atlantic, and Jenny Lind, all of which have been tested and proved to be the best in use. No. 1.

SHELF HARDWARE, Japanned Ware, and Carpenter's Tools, of the best quality in the city, and cheap as can be found in the Western World.

I invite you all to come and examine for yourselves. Always on hand to show goods with pleasure.

ONLY ONE PRICE.

Quick Sales with Small Profits is the Word!

Do not forget the place—185 East Water Street—three doors south Martin's Block.

☞ Old Copper, Brass, Pewter and Iron taken in exchange. [nov] C. W. NEWTON.

GREAT WESTERN

BOOT & SHOE STORE!

171 171

East Water-st. Milwaukee.

THIS immense establishment is now filled with the largest stock of Boots, Shoes and Rubbers ever offered to the Wisconsin Public. Our stock comprises every style and quality that is to be found in the Boot and Shoe line, which will be sold at wholesale and retail for Cash, at prices to conform with the present HARD TIMES!

FAIRBANKS.

Can always find a large stock of

Custom Work, Kip & Thick Boots,

which will be sold as low, and a little lower, than can be bought elsewhere. Remember we will not be undersold. ☞ Don't forget the No., 171 Arcade Buildings.

ATKINS & STEELE.
sep13

MISCELLANEOUS.

RELIANCE WORKS,

West Water Street, Milwaukee.,

Decker & Seville,

Proprietors and General Manufacturers of

STOVES,

(BOTH WOOD AND COAL.)

FOR COOKING, PARLOR & OFFICE USE; GRATES, FIRE FRONTS, CITY AND COUNTRY HOLLOW WARE, KETTLES of all Kinds, SAD-IRONS, STRAW CUTTERS, CORN CRACKERS & SHELLERS, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, AND PORTABLE

GRIST MILLS.

THE subscribers, thankful for past favors, beg leave to announce that they have recently added the Foundry business to their former occupation of Mill Stone manufacturing, and are now prepared to supply the public with articles in either branch on terms that will defy competition.

In calling our Stoves to the community, we do so with the full assurance that we can supply better articles than can be purchased at any other place, being entirely new patterns, manufactured with care and from the very best of materials. The following list of patterns is offered with the confidence that they will give satisfaction in every particular, viz:

THE ECONOMIST

DOUBLE OVEN COOKING STOVE.

(Which received the First Premium at the State Fair, lately held at Janesville,)

Possesses great advantages over every other stove, for plain cooking and variety of position of heat, being so arranged that it can be used in two ways at pleasure. It will cook in half the time of any other stove now in use, and with half the fuel, not consuming over four cords of wood in one year.

The THRIFTY, single oven, takes in long wood, is an excellent baker—has had its been well tested, and given universal satisfaction.

The PREMIUM is different in its construction from any other made, in the arrangement of the fire back—and in the manner of its movement.

The ☞ NO PARLOR is adapted to either wood or coal, is unquestionably the neatest arrangement ever offered to the public, and in the convenience of the stove ever made. It is a handsome ornament for any parlor, and for compactness, durability, finish and perfect in every respect—there are three stoves and below the grate below of equal to a common stove, and can be arranged that when open they are always in front of sight. It is equally adapted to burning wood or coal.

The RADIATOR is the best coal stove ever got up as a radiator of heat.

Persons purchasing their stoves of us, in the event of any of the plates cracking broke, can at all times be supplied with extra ones, this superseding the necessity of throwing away stoves, which many are daily compelled to do in buying and finding fault.

Persons who are in want of an articles in our line, will find it to their advantage to give us a call, before purchasing elsewhere, as we are confident that we can give satisfaction to all who favor us with a call. Our factory is now in full operation, and we are prepared to fill orders promptly.

Store rooms and factory on Water street, between Huron and Chicago streets, all one story high. Entrance to Store on Water street.

dec 23 by DECKER & SEVILLE.

MINARD S. VELIE,

STOVE & HARDWARE STORE

121 E. Water St., Milwaukee,

IS NOW OPENING A LARGE STOCK OF SHELF HARDWARE & STOVES,

NAILS, GLASS, PUTTY, SASH,

FARMING UTENSILS, &C.,

RECEIVING from Steamer Empire State, and Propeller Sarah Sands, General Taylor, Ontario, Niagara, Monticello, and Schooner Wing and Wing—which has been received and purchased by myself this spring, under the personal supervision, and comprises everything which you will find two of the Most Improved Patterns of

Hot-Air Cooking Stoves

ever brought to this market. They have been tested by over one hundred persons during the past year, giving entire satisfaction.

THE MONARCH AIR-TIGHT,

is so constructed as to be kept in use constantly without fire, and by the use of a damper in the top of the flue, which can be taken out without taking the stove apart—A room can be kept at a comfortable temperature during the coldest weather in the severest cold, by opening the damper, which will check the draft and fasten the stove together in the most perfect manner.

THE KING OF THE PRAIRIES,

is so arranged in the oven that you can divide it into three different apartments, if necessary, making it one of the best Bakers in use. Three stoves are warranted against breakage by use, and to give

ENTIRE SATISFACTION.

I have added to my stock of stoves this year, some New Patterns of

PREMIUM COOKING STOVES,

Also—New Patterns of

Parlor and Box-Stoves,

making in all one of the

Greatest Variety of Stoves

ever brought to this market. These Goods have been purchased direct from the manufacturers, and will be sold

UNUSUALLY LOW FOR CASH.

Attached to my store I have a large Manufactory where all kinds of

Copper, Tin and Sheet-Iron Work is Made,

All orders will be promptly attended to, and executed by experienced workmen. The Heaviest kind of Stock always on hand.

EAVE-TROUGHS, CONDUCTERS, &c.,

made to order, of the best material.

ROOFING done to order and warranted.

N. B.—I shall have in readiness for the Fall Trade some of the latest improved Franklin and Cylinder

PARLOR COAL STOVES.

Milwaukee, July 1 1851.

Troy Fire Insurance Company,

TROY, WALWORTH COUNTY, WIS.

CAPITAL $100,000.

THE Directors feel grateful to the public for having thus early manifested such a proof of and confidence in this Company, and in view of its operation ten months, we are able to report as follows:

Whole number of Policies issued,.....999
Whole amount of Property insured,...$925,551 00
Whole amount of Cash premiums,.....3215 37
Whole amount of losses allowed and paid,..471 87
Balance or Cash Premium on hand,.....2743 50

IT is gratifying to the Directors to state to the members of this Company, that the business has more than met their expectations, and is rapidly increasing. This unparalleled success has induced the Directors to offer to the public a still more liberal rate than at present, and they believe they can place the business of the Company upon the safest basis, with prudent management.

The Company pays, in case fire, the full amount or damage not exceeding the amount insured, and all matters of difference may be settled by arbitration in the county where the loss occurs.

The rates charged by this company, though low, are based on the actual cost of insuring for the past twenty years, and are found to be sufficient, with prudent management, to pay all losses and expenses without over reaching the public by high rates; thus the rates on exposed buildings and farm property, are a premium of one or two per cent, and a cash premium of fifty cents on each $100 for the term.

In publishing our safe, cheap, and popular plan of Insurance, we deem it a duty to ourselves and the public to make a few existing facts with the Washington and Monroe systems:—

The Washington County Mutual commenced in 1838, by collecting thirty cents on $100; in 1845 they first discovered that this was insufficient to pay losses, and raised to 50 cents, and now are collecting 60 cents on each $100; for which of which is by their report, Jan. 1, 1850, $2000 in the treasury, and 60 cents on risk on which they will probably lose less than a hundred thousand, making their Actual debt 191 thousand.

The Montgomery County Mutual is another example of the "Penny Wise" system. Comp. Mason has been in operation a little longer than the Washington, and their report shows what this Washington is fast coming to. They reported to the Comptroller last January that their losses, to that date, exceeded their cash receipts twenty-nine thousand dollars, and fifteen thousand dollars claims unsettled, making their losses forty-four thousand dollars, and some thirty millions at risk on which they will probably lose twenty thousand dollars more, making the actual debt sixty-four thousand dollars.

The cash premiums now collected by these two companies on what they insure in future will only pay losses on the notes now in force, thus insuring with them now not one cent for the future, but all same a portion of these enormous debts, which must be raised by tax. These companies are unpopular in New York, and are compelled to secure business in the Mississippi where they are not so well known for badness. Arch Bishop and Le-ter Wilson may publish, as heretofore, their men belief that no tax will ever be necessary, but the figures are the things to judge from.

Since the above reports, the Montgomery have tried a tax on their premium notes.

Now we would ask the public candidly, which of these three companies it is to their interest to insure in; the Washington, and continue a debt of $191,000, the Montgomery, and assume a debt of $124,000, or of the Troy, with cash premium, and fund sufficient to pay all losses and expenses without ever resorting to a tax?

DIRECTORS:

Adam E. Bay, Ellis Hibbard,
Sherman M. Rockwood, Stephen G. West,
Hiram Medbery, Aaron Smith,
Elver W. Young.

Ellis Hibbard, Pres't. Hiram Medbery, Sec'y,
Sherman M. Rockwood, Treasurer.
Troy, Feburary 1st, 1851.

STATE FAIR.

CRANE'S PATENT SOAP took the First Premium at the STATE FAIR at Janesville also at the State Fair of the State of New York and at the Great Fair of the American Institute. Of course it did, because it is the BEST Soap to use. If any are still skeptical, let them read the following testimonials which might be indefinitely extended—but they let it for themselves, and if it don't succeed, they don't follow the directions:—

☞ Try CRANE'S PATENT SOAP in our families for the next eight months, and pronounce it worthy a place in the kitchen. We do not discover that it injures clothing in the least. It is the cheapest soap in use. We should not willingly do without it.

J. S. SMITH,
J. D. GREVES, M. D.
JOHN TANNER.

☞ Manufactured and sold at wholesale by the subscribers, at No. 191 East Water street, Milwaukee, to whom applications from retail dealers in town and country will be made. Don't forget the No., 191 East Water street.

SPERM OILS and Lubricating Oils are free from objections, and promise that the same shall be sold for one dollar per gallon, and the premium notes in one shall not be liable for loss in the manner. The only risk taken in the Premium Department are on the property described in the single country churches, school houses, tanners' shoemakers' and saddlers' shops. No hazardous risks will be taken in any of the mechanics' or more than $2,000 in one risk, or in a circle of three rods.

The company possess both the advantages of the Stock and Mutual plans, a person insured may pay once and over-their the regular cash premium in full, without any further notes. Stoves may be added or changed, out-buildings covered, and fully for from dwelling, and such additions and repairs made as do not increase the hazard, without notifying the company. The Company will be responsible for the correctness of surveys taken by their Agents. Insurance may take effect from the time the application is made. The Company pays, in case fire, the full amount or damage not exceeding the amount insured, and all matters of difference may be settled by arbitration in the county where the loss occurs.

The rates charged by this company, though low, are based on the actual cost of insuring for the past twenty years, and are found to be sufficient, with prudent management, to pay all losses and expenses without over reaching the public by high rates; thus the rates on exposed buildings and farm property, are a premium of one or two per cent, and a cash premium of fifty cents on each $100 for the term.

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